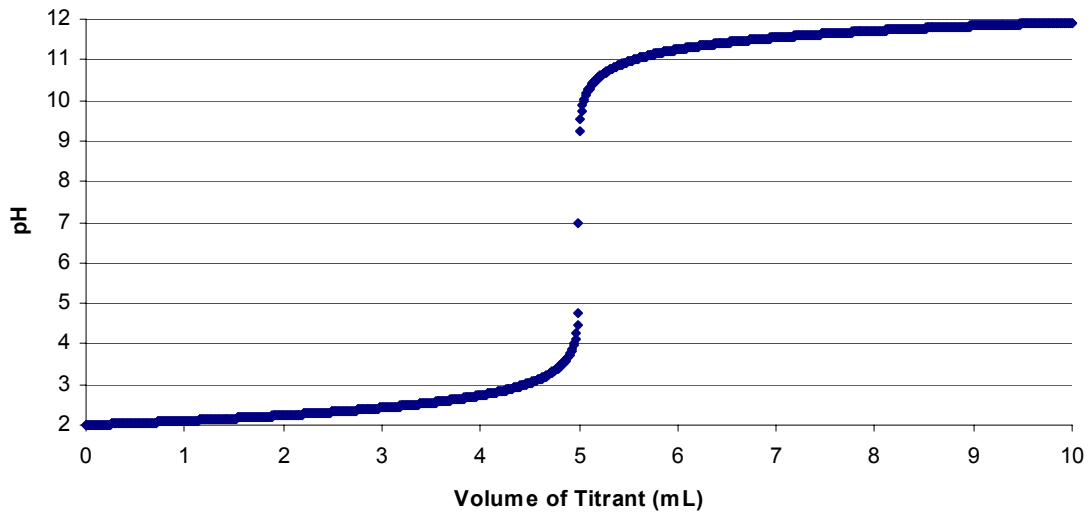
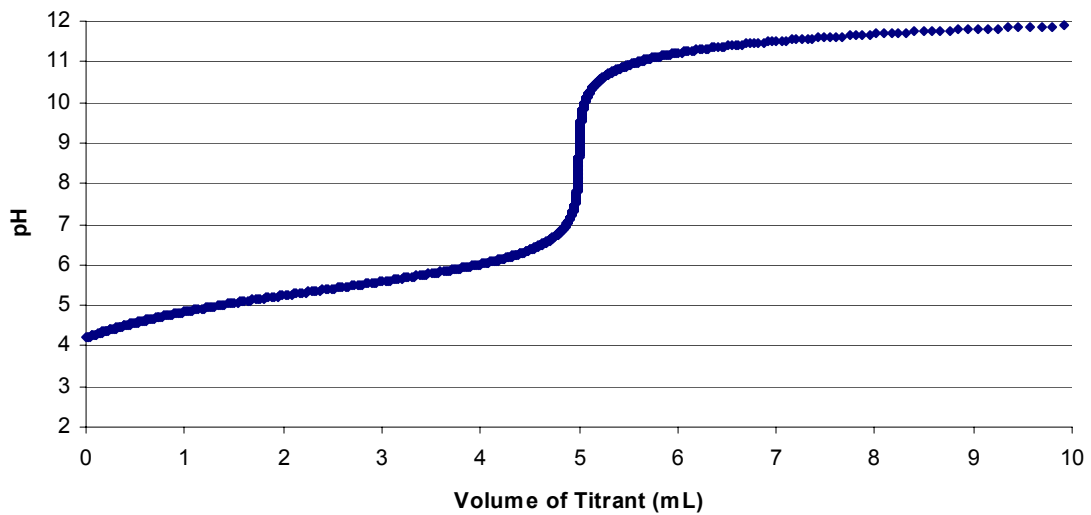


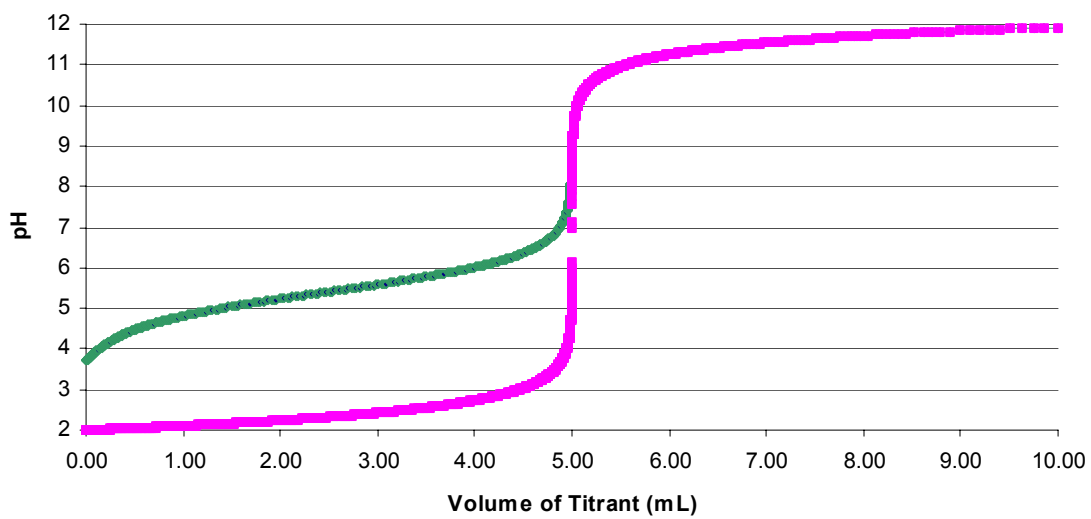
Titration of Strong Acid with Strong Base

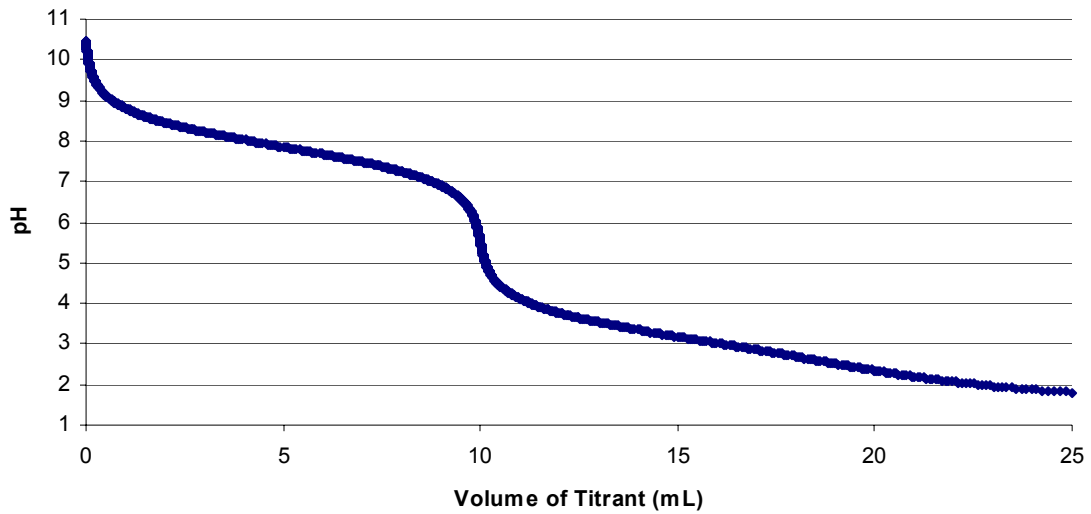
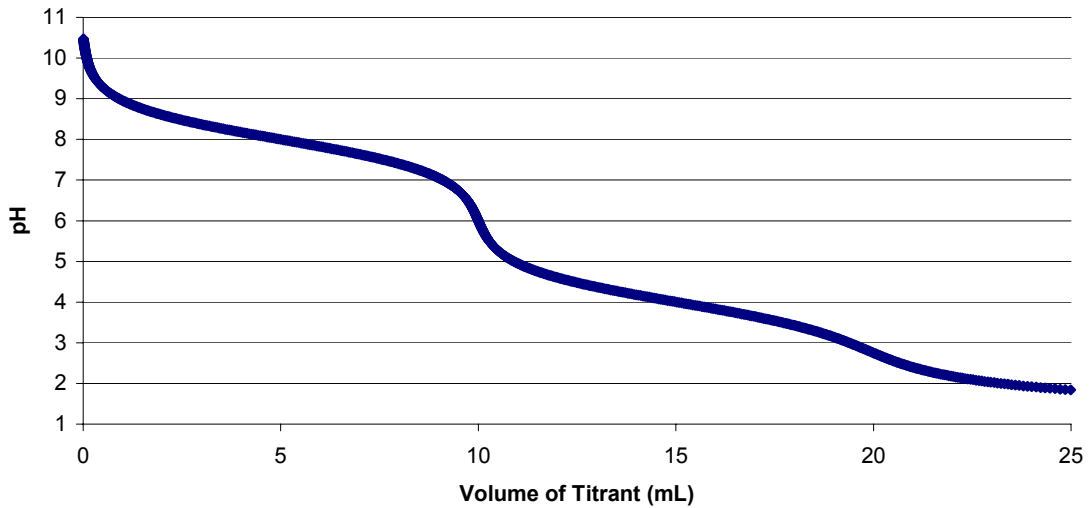


Titration of Hydrogen Phthalate (Weak HA⁻) with Strong Base



Titration of Strong and Weak Acids by Strong Base



Titration of Dibasic Nicotine ($K_{b1} = 10^{-6}$; $K_{b2} = 10^{-11}$) with Strong AcidTitration of Dibasic Species ($K_{b1} = 10^{-4}$; $K_{b2} = 10^{-8}$) with Strong AcidTitration of Dibasic Species ($K_{b2} = 10^{-8}$ vs. $K_{b2} = 10^{-11}$) with Strong Acid