# **Macalester College Policy Guidelines**

## When to use a Purchase Order





The purpose of this policy guideline is to define when a purchase order is to be used to procure goods or services.

Purchase orders are established for all major Macalester College purchases. Major purchases are classified as \$10,000 and over. This also includes cumulative payments totaling \$10,000 associated with a single project. The use of purchase orders creates an additional level of safety for Macalester College, departments and employees in regards to liability, negotiating and leveraging with the vendor.

### Importance of using a purchase order

- Contractual risks and uncertainties are minimized
- Suppliers are obliged to operate in accordance with our <u>Purchase Order Terms and Conditions</u> unless other special terms have been negotiated
- Expenditure is approved in accordance with authorized approvals process
- Purchase order process enables us to capture and categorize our spending in a uniform and accurate manner

#### Benefits of using a purchase order

- Commitment information is reflected on finance reports
- Budget review reflects encumbrance upon initiating purchase requisition
- Enables department to track purchase requisition from purchase-to-payment
- Faster turnaround on payments to vendors
- Improved procurement information

#### **Examples of Commodities**

| Purchases Over \$10,000               | Purchases Under \$10,000                       |
|---------------------------------------|--|
| (Always use PO)                       | (May use PO if desired - Consider Using Pcard) |
| ✓ Vehicles                            | ✓ Office supplies                              |
| ✓ Building projects                   | ✓ Conference fees                              |
| ✓ Services under contract             | ✓ Food and catering                            |
| ✓ Furniture and office equipment      | ✓ Instruction/lab supplies                     |
| ✓ Computer hardware and software      | ✓ Equipment under \$10,000                     |
| ✓ Electrical and mechanical equipment | ✓ Travel expenses; air, hotel, taxi, meals     |