

ANNUAL FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
WITH AUDITORS OPINION
FOR YEAR ENDED MAY 31, 1994



4200 Norwest Center 90 South Seventh Street Minneapolis, MN 55402

# Independent Auditors' Report

The Board of Trustees Macalester College:

We have audited the accompanying balance sheet of Macalester College (the College) as of May 31, 1994 and the related statements of changes in fund balances and current funds revenues, expenditures and other changes for the year then ended. These financial statements are the responsibility of the College's management. Our responsibility is to express an opinion on these financial statements based on our audit.

We conducted our audit in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free of material misstatement. An audit includes examining, on a test basis, evidence supporting the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. An audit also includes assessing the accounting principles used and significant estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall financial statement presentation. We believe that our audit provides a reasonable basis for our opinion.

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position of the College as of May 31, 1994, and the changes in fund balances and the current funds revenues, expenditures and other changes for the year then ended in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles.

Our audit was made for the purpose of forming an opinion on the basic financial statements taken as a whole. The supplementary information included in Schedules 1 through 5 is presented for purposes of additional analysis and is not a required part of the basic financial statements. Such information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the basic financial statements and, in our opinion, is fairly presented in all material respects in relation to the basic financial statements taken as a whole.

KPMG Best Marwick LLP

August 12, 1994



# Balance Sheet May 31, 1994 with comparative figures at May 31, 1993

Assets	1994	1993
Current funds: Cash and cash equivalents Notes and accounts receivable, net of	\$ 6,826,746	11,336,664
allowance for doubtful receivables of \$176,253 (\$138,600 in 1993) Accrued investment income Prepaid expenses Due from plant fund (note 7)	1,557,945 2,096,379 283,282 2,299,643	196,227
Total Current funds	\$ 13,063,995	18,462,982
Loan funds: Cash and cash equivalents Investment in intermediate cash fund, at	\$ 449,511	185,303
cost which approximates market Notes and accounts receivable, net of allowance for doubtful receivables of	1,643,541	1,555,617
\$480,384 (\$458,196 in 1993) Accrued investment income	3,141,437 15,909	3,119,312 15,068
Total Loan funds	\$	4,875,300
High Winds fund (note 8): Real estate contracts & accounts receivable Real estate, at cost	\$ 120,616 2,357,452	130,479 2,674,043
Due from plant fund Due from other funds	1,340,000 53,753	306,532
Total High Winds fund	\$	3,111,054
Endowment and similar funds: Cash and cash equivalents Investments, at cost (note 3) Accrued investment income Due from other funds	\$ - 110,676,733 58,161 503,416	50,337 96,026,471 26,323 5,473,188
Net assets owned by DeWitt Wallace Fund for Macalester College (note 3)	262,145,139	262,145,139
Total Endowment and similar funds	\$ 373,383,449	363,721,458
Plant funds (note 7): Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 186,890	122,332
<pre>Investments in U.S. Government securities,    at cost which approximates market Investment property Other receivables</pre>	1,812,591 30,000 43,751	3,150,607 30,000 10,815
Debt financing costs Due from other funds Investment in plant:	366,002 1,268,364	
Land and land improvements Buildings Furniture and equipment Accumulated depreciation	1,224,111 72,654,943 1,557,229 (15,954,806	65,784,201
Total net investment in plant	59,481,477	54,240,732
Total Plant funds	\$ •	58,952,855 =======

See accompanying notes to financial statements.

Liabilities and Fund Balances		1994	1993
Student deposits Due to other funds Funds balances:	\$	6,002,073 236,934 1,591,679	6,310,625 237,662 6,703,931
Unrestricted:     Undesignated     Designated Restricted			100,523 1,203,813 3,906,428
Total fund balances		5,233,309	5,210,764
Total Current funds	\$	13,063,995	18,462,982
Loan funds:    Due to other funds    Fund balances - restricted:      U.S. Government grants refundable    College funds	\$	233,854 2,505,695 2,510,849	105,426 2,375,363 2,394,511
Total fund balances			4,769,874
Total Loan funds	\$	5,250,398	4,875,300
High Winds fund (note 8): Rental deposits Fund balance - restricted	\$	4,215 3,867,606	9,923 3,101,131
Total High Winds fund	\$	3,871,821	3,111,054
Endowment and similar funds: Contracts and other payables Fund balances:	•	831,527	375,600
DeWitt Wallace Fund for Macalester Colleg (note 2)	е	262,145,139	262,145,139
Macalester College: Endowment and term endowment Quasi-endowment:		77,847,511	70,344,525
Unrestricted Restricted			16,618,740 7,583,665
Annuity Life Income		839,769	808,948 5,844,841
Subtotal-Macalester College		110,406,783	101,200,719
Total combined fund balances		372,551,922	363,345,858
Total Endowment and similar funds	\$	373,383,449	363,721,458
Plant funds (note 7): Accounts payable and accrued expenses Due to current funds Due to High Winds fund Bonds, mortgages and note payable Accrued interest payable	\$	2,299,643 1,340,000 17,363,933 251,342	12,500 2,682,232 - 17,512,303 251,342
Fund balances: Unrestricted - unexpended	4	4,744,251	775,467
Restricted - unexpended: Donor Debt reserve Net investment in plant		104,597 712,599 36,372,710	649,106
Total fund balances		41,934,157	38,494,478
Total Plant funds	\$		58,952,855
			· .

#### Statement of Changes in Fund Balances Year ended May 31, 1994

------Current Funds-----High Winds Loan Unrestricted Restricted Fund Undesignated Designated Funds Revenue and other additions: Unrestricted current fund revenues \$ 34,170,199 Federal grants and contracts -1,371,240 157,416 restricted 688,847 State grants and contracts Private gifts, grants and 835,193 contracts - restricted 3,288 18,082,246 Endowment income - restricted Sales and service of auxiliary 375,417 7,475 enterprises - restricted 4,561 4,175 298,204 Other sources 64,665 42,415 94,346 Investment income - restricted Realized gains on investments -808,289 restricted Interest on loans receivable -9,840 89,650 restricted Expended for plant facilities (including \$42,288 charged to current funds) Retirement of indebtedness Matured annuity funds Total revenues and 349,261 1,262,386 21,325,620 34,170,199 other additions Expenditures and other deductions: 20,868,246 21,621,914 Educational and general 495,911 90,990 3,938,358 Auxiliary enterprises 5,972 Loan cancellations 96,619 Administrative and collection costs Expended for plant facilities Depreciation expense Paid to beneficiaries Matured annuity funds Interest on indebtedness Retirment of indebtedness Total expenditures and 495,911 102,591 20,959,236 other deductions 25,560,272 Transfers among funds - additions (deductions): Mandatory: To plant: (983,631) Principal and interest (38,802)Renewals and replacements

Fund balances at end of year ======= ======= See accompanying notes to financial statements.

(7,098,204)

(8,482,149)

(361,512)

127,778

100,523

228,301

(471,617)

(471,617)

(105,233)

3,906,428

3,801,195

766,475

3,101,131

3,867,606

246,670

4,769,874

5,016,544

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0

0

1,203,813

1,203,813

Nonmandatory:

Capital improvements

To quasi-endowment (note 5)

Total transfers

Fund balances at beginning of year

Net increase (decrease) for the year \$

	Endowment Fund	ds			Plant Funds			
True and Term	Quasi	DeWitt Wallace Fund for Macalester College	Annuity Funds	Life Income Funds	Unexp Unrestricted	ended Restricted	Net Investment In Plant	
*********								
<u>-</u>	-	-	. •	-	•	•	-	
-	-	•	•	-	<b>-</b> .	-	•	
-	-	•	-	-	-	-	-	
313,891	-	-	463,556	-	•	164,614	•	
890,000	-		•	-	-	16,595	. •	
-	-	•	-	<u>-</u>	- 505	17,200	-	
•	-	•	69,017	409,490	-	156,780	•	
_	-		07,011	407,470		1307.00		
6,264,662	846,416	-	7,661	10,155	-	-	-	
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
		_	_	_	_		884,156	
-	-	<u>-</u>	-	-	-	-	444,960	
8,032		•	-	-	-	- '	-	
	,							
7,476,585	846,416	0	540,234	419,645	505	355,189	1,329,116	
			_	_	_	_	_	
•	-	<u>-</u>	-	-	-	-	_	
-	-	•	-	-	•	-	•	
-	,- -	-	-	41,698	35,360	-	-	
-	-	-	-	-	2,570,802	344,427	-	
•	-	-	-	•	-	•	1,740,534	
-	-	-	501,381	393,997	•	-	•	
-	-	•	8,032	-	-	-	•	
-	-	•	-	•	165,471	967,349	•	
-	-	•	<u>-</u>	-	358,292	148,370	-	
0	0	0	509,413	435,695	3,129,925	1,460,146	1,740,534	
-	-	-	-	-	-	983,631	-	
_	-	•	-	•	-	38,802	-	
						•		
-	-	-	-	-	7,098,204	-	<b>-</b>	
26,401	841,891	•	-	•	-	(35,163	) -	
0/ /04	0/4 004	^	0	^	7 009 20/	987,270	0	
26,401	841,891	0		0	7,098,204			
7,502,986	1,688,307	0	30,821	(16,050)	3,968,784	(117,687	(411,418)	
70,344,525	24,202,405	262,145,139	808,948	5,844,841	775,467	934,883	36,784,128	
			070 7/0	E 600 704	/ 7// 254	947 404	74 779 740	
77,847,511	25,890,712	262,145,139	839,769	5,828,791	4,744,251	817,196	36,372,710	
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# Statement of Current Funds Revenues, Expenditures and Other Changes Year ended May 31, 1994 with comparative figures for the year ended May 31, 1993

1994

			1994		
		-			
		stricted			1993
	Undesignated	Designated	Restricted	Total	Total
•					
Revenues:	e 3/ 707 303		470 040	24 /27 752	2/ /17 97/
Tuition and fees (note 7)	\$ 26,303,292	•	130,060	26,433,352	24,617,876
Federal grants and contracts	-	-	1,604,673	1,604,673	1,856,506
State grants and contracts	4 /0/ 4/7	•	688,847	688,847	680,476
Private gifts, grants and contracts	1,484,167	•	1,055,648	2,539,815	2,972,226
Endowment income	938,348	-	17,261,974	18,200,322	15,986,489
Investment income	309,497	-	42,415	351,912	316,813
Realized net gains (losses) on investments	(10,714)	•	-	(10,714)	
Sales and services of auxiliary enterprises	4,941,526	-	7,475	4,949,001	4,879,055
Other sources	204,083	-	168,144	372,227	463,320
Matured life income	-	-	•	-	49,285
Total revenues	34,170,199	•	20,959,236	55,129,435	52,241,981
Expenditures and mandatory transfers:					
Educational and general:					
Instruction	5,583,719	-	8,252,292	13,836,011	12,727,805
Research	•	-	527,482	527,482	541,724
Public service	207,399		83,862	291,261	232,334
Academic support	2,116,361		721,329	2,837,690	2,494,518
Student services	3,836,261	-	1,355,495	5,191,756	4,645,231
Institutional support	5,656,488	_	408,400	6,064,888	5,219,594
Operation and maintenance of plant	2,605,785	_	86,281	2,692,066	2,569,254
Student aid, scholarships and prizes	1,615,901	_	9,433,105	11,049,006	9,726,751
Student and, Schotarships and prizes	1,013,901		7,433,103	11,047,000	
Educational and general expenditures	21,621,914	-	20,868,246	42,490,160	38,157,211
Mandatory transfers for:					
Endowment	-	-	•	-	59,897
Principal and interest	776,979	-	•	776,979	1,027,449
Plant fund	<b>-</b> `	•	-	•	345,455
•					
Total educational and general	22,398,893	•	20,868,246	43,267,139	39,590,012
Auxiliary enterprises:				7/0	7 677 57/
Expenditures	3,938,358	-	90,990	4,029,348	3,833,534
Mandatory transfer for:					
Principal and interest	206,652	-	-	206,652	207,163
Renewals and replacements	38,802	•	•	38,802	38,802
	/ 407 043		00 000	/ 27/ 902	/ 070 /00
Total auxiliary enterprises	4,183,812		90,990	4,274,802	4,079,499
Total expenditures & mandatory	•				
transfers	26,582,705	-	20,959,236	47,541,941	43,669,511
Other transfers and additions (deductions):					
Excess of restricted additions			·		4 6/
over expenditures	. <u>.</u>	•	366,384	366,384	1,067,573
Transfers to plant funds	(7,098,204)	-	-	(7,098,204)	
Transfers to quasi-endowment funds	(361,512)	-	(471,617)	(833,129)	(8,354,687)
Not increase (decresse) in					
Net increase (decrease) in fund balance	\$ 127,778	0	(105,233)	22,545	260,092
Tunu batance	# 121,110		(105,255)	22222222	=======================================
			<b></b>		<b>-</b>

See accompanying notes to financial statements.

#### Notes to Financial Statements

May 31, 1994

#### (1) Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

The financial statements are presented in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles. The more significant accounting policies are summarized below.

#### Accrual Basis

The financial statements of Macalester College (the College) are prepared on the accrual basis. The statement of current funds revenues, expenditures and other changes is a statement of financial activities of current funds relating to the current reporting period. It does not purport to present the results of operations or the net income or loss for the period as would a statement of income or a statement of revenues and expenses.

To the extent that current funds are used to finance plant assets, the amounts so provided are accounted for as (1) expenditures, in the case of normal replacement of movable equipment; (2) mandatory transfers, in the case of required provisions for principal and interest on indebtedness and renewals and replacements of plant; and (3) transfers of a nonmandatory nature, in other cases.

#### Fund Accounting

In order to ensure observance of limitations and restrictions placed on the use of the resources available to the College, the accounts of the College are maintained in accordance with the principles of "fund accounting." This is the procedure by which resources for various purposes are classified for accounting and reporting purposes into funds that are in accordance with activities or objectives specified. Separate accounts are maintained for each fund. Accordingly, all financial transactions have been recorded and reported by fund group.

Within each fund group, fund balances restricted by outside sources are so indicated and are distinguished from unrestricted funds allocated for specific purposes by action of the governing board. Externally restricted funds may only be utilized in accordance with the purposes established by the source of such funds and are in contrast with unrestricted funds over which the governing board retains full control to use in achieving any of its institutional purposes.

Endowment funds are subject to the restrictions of gift instruments requiring in perpetuity that the principal be invested and the income only be utilized. Term endowment funds are similar to endowment funds except that, upon the passage of a stated period of time, or the happening of a particular event, all or a part of the principal may be expended. Quasi-endowment funds have been established by the governing board for the same purpose as endowment funds; however, any portion of quasi-endowment funds may be utilized.

#### Notes to Financial Statements, Continued

#### (1) Summary of Significant Accounting Policies, Continued

#### Fund Accounting, Continued

All gains and losses arising from the sale, collection or other disposition of investments and other noncash assets are accounted for in the fund which owns such assets. Ordinary income derived from investments, receivables and the like is accounted for in the fund owning such assets, except for the income derived from investments of endowment funds, which income is accounted for in the fund to which it is restricted or, if unrestricted, as revenues in unrestricted current funds.

Other unrestricted revenue is accounted for in the unrestricted current fund. Restricted gifts, grants, appropriations, endowment income and other restricted resources are accounted for in the appropriate restricted funds. Restricted current funds are reported as revenues and expenditures when expended for current operating purposes. Pledges are not reflected in the financial statements until the assets are actually received, which is consistent with common practice. Pell grants are reflected as a current restricted fund.

#### Designated Fund

The Board of Trustees of the College has designated \$1,203,813 of current unrestricted funds as an income stabilization fund which is intended to provide a spending reserve for future time periods.

#### Investment in Plant

Land, buildings and equipment are stated at cost at date of acquisition or fair market value at date of gift.

## Accounting for Depreciation

The College has adopted the provisions of Statement of Financial Accounting Standards no. 93 (SFAS no. 93), Recognition of Depreciation by Not-for-Profit Organizations, which requires the recording of depreciation of long-lived tangible assets.

The College depreciates on a straight-line basis with no salvage value. Buildings and improvements are depreciated over a 40 year life (existing buildings over 40 years plus age of building at May 31, 1990) and equipment over a 5 year life.

#### Notes to Financial Statements, Continued

#### (1) Summary of Significant Accounting Policies, Continued

#### Federal Income Taxes

The College is exempt from Federal income tax under Section 501(c)(3) of the Internal Revenue Code.

#### Reclassification

Certain amounts in the 1993 financial statements have been reclassified to conform to the 1994 presentation. These changes had no effect on fund balances.

#### (2) DeWitt Wallace Fund for Macalester College

The DeWitt Wallace Fund for Macalester College (the Fund) was established for the benefit of the College in 1980. It is governed by an independent Board of Directors, two of whom are representatives of the Reader's Digest Association, Inc., two of whom are the representatives of the College, and two of whom are independent directors. It is a separate New York Not-for-Profit Corporation which has been classified by the Internal Revenue Service as a supporting organization under Section 509(a)(3) and recognized as tax exempt under Section 501(c)(3).

As of May 31, 1994, the market value of the net assets of the Fund was approximately at \$369,552,000 (\$365,619,000 principal, and \$3,933,000 of undistributed income). Income from the Fund is granted annually to support College programs as may be agreed upon by the College and the Directors of the Fund. Grants made by the Fund to the College from 1982 to 1994 total \$59,905,059. This sum includes a grant of \$14,120,000 for the fiscal year ended May 31, 1994.

As of May 31, 1994, \$118,390,769 (at current market value) of the Fund's assets were invested in the College's pooled endowment fund. This represented 8,176,982 unitized shares of the pooled endowment fund. The College acts as an investment manager for these assets of the Fund pursuant to an agreement dated May 24, 1990.

# (3) <u>Investments - Endowments and Similar Funds (including the DeWitt Wallace Fund for Macalester College)</u>

Investments are stated at cost, adjusted where appropriate for amortization of premiums and accrual of discounts. Investments received by gift are stated at market value at the date of acquisition. Quoted market values of investments of the endowment and similar funds at May 31, 1994 (with comparative values at May 31, 1993) were as follows:

# Notes to Financial Statements, Continued

# (3) <u>Investments - Endowments and Similar Funds (including the DeWitt Wallace Fund for Macalester College)</u>, <u>Continued</u>

	1994	1993
Manalantan Gallana (at manhat)	1994	1993
Macalester College (at market)	\$ 7,148,684	11,935,006
Cash equivalents		• •
Common stocks	77,990,910	73,546,652
Preferred stocks	7,241,193	6,079,770
Corporate bonds	33,169,374	34,566,953
U.S. Government obligations	95,115,869	100,654,839
Real estate, private equity, other	12,047,843	3,465,236
Subtotal market	232,713,873	230,248,456
Less units of Macalester endowment		
held by DeWitt Wallace Fund		
for Macalester College	<u>(118,390,769</u> )	(118,228,260)
Total market	\$114,323,104	112,020,196
Total cost	<u>\$110,676,733</u>	96,026,471
DeWitt Wallace Fund for Macalester		
College (at market)	•	*
Common stock	\$247,228,365	255,047,334
Units in the Macalester		
College endowment	118,390,769	118,228,260
Total market	<u>\$365,619,134</u>	373,275,594
Total cost	<u>\$262,145,139</u>	262,145,139

Included in the market value of preferred stocks at May 31, 1994, is \$7,241,193 relating to 88,684 shares of The Reader's Digest Association, Inc. preferred stock which is not publicly traded. Additionally, the College has agreed not to sell such shares of stock without first offering the shares to The Reader's Digest Association, Inc.

Included in the market value of common stocks of the DeWitt Wallace Fund for Macalester College at May 31, 1994, is \$247,228,365 relating to 5,957,310 non-voting shares of The Reader's Digest Association, Inc.

#### Notes to Financial Statements, Continued

#### (4) Funds Held in Trust by Others

The College is the income beneficiary of a trust with an estimated value of \$8,872,000 which is controlled by independent trustees. For the year ended May 31, 1994, the College received \$190,503 from this trust. Assets held in trust by others, with the College as income beneficiary or remainderman, do not appear on the financial statements of the College, until such time as the remainder interest is realized.

# (5) <u>Valuation and Performance of Endowments and Quasi-Endowment Funds. Including the</u> <u>DeWitt Wallace Fund for Macalester College</u>

The majority of the assets of the endowment funds have been placed in an investment pool, on a market value basis, with each individual fund within the pool subscribing to or disposing of units on the basis of the market value per unit at the beginning of the month within which the transaction takes place.

Since 1983, the College has followed an endowment spending policy that requires endowment income over a predetermined level (excess endowment earnings) to be transferred to quasi-endowment fund balance. Each year the Board of Trustees sets a spending rate which is used to allocate endowment income under the terms of the endowments. For the year ended May 31, 1994, a spending rate approximating 5.58% was used based upon a sixteen-quarter moving average of investment market value. Endowment income in excess of the spending rate is transferred to quasi-endowment, where it is unitized. Endowment income is shown at actual earnings on the Statement of Changes in Fund Balances.

Earnings of \$530,728 in excess of the spending rate for the year ended May 31, 1994 (\$59,111 of unrestricted funds and \$471,617 of restricted funds) have been transferred from current funds to quasi-endowment.

Excess income of the DeWitt Wallace Fund's participation in the pooled endowment is granted annually to the College. The 1993/94 grant was \$890,000, reported as endowment income in the True and Term Endowment Fund Group.

Additional information pertaining to market values and earnings of the pooled endowment funds is included in Schedule 1.

## (6) Pledges

At May 31, 1994, the College had pledges outstanding from individuals, corporations and foundations totalling approximately \$857,487. These gifts will be reflected in the financial statements of the College when received.

#### Notes to Financial Statements, Continued

#### (7) Plant Funds

Bonds, mortgages and notes payable of the plant funds at May 31, 1994 consist of the following:

Macalester College Dormitory Bonds of 1956
2-3/4%, final series due November 1, 1996
(original amount \$800,000) \$88,000

Macalester College Dormitory Bonds of 1962 3-3/8%, final series due May 1, 2002 (original amount \$2,850,000)

930,000

College Housing Program Mortgages at 3%, due in semi-annual installments of \$19,022 including interest, through 2020 (original amount \$880,200)

675,933

Minnesota Higher Education Facilities Authority Mortgage Revenue Bonds of 1992, 6.33% average, final series due 2022 (original amount \$15,670,000)

15,670,000 \$17,363,933

To secure the required annual principal and interest payments on the 1962 bonds, the College has: (a) granted a mortgage lien and pledged the revenue from certain dormitories and dining room facilities (the aggregate carrying value of such pledged facilities approximated \$4,347,000 at May 31, 1994) and (b) met the sinking fund requirements of the bond indentures by depositing with a trustee certain Wallace Endowment Fund securities having a carrying value of \$445,115. The 1962 indenture also requires the College to transfer \$30,000 annually to a repair and replacement reserve.

The College is involved in the College Housing Program of the Department of Housing and Urban Development. The funds received under this program have been used to rehabilitate student dormitories and dining areas. The mortgages under this program are secured by a lien on the College's stadium carried at approximately \$652,000 and by pledges of gross stadium and tuition revenues.

In June of 1992, \$15,670,000 of revenue bonds were issued on behalf of the College by the Minnesota Higher Education Facilities Authority (MHEFA). The average maturity of the issued bonds was 21 years, at an average rate of 6.33%. The bonds were secured by a pledge by MHEFA and a reserve account of \$1,300,120, funded by bond sale proceeds.

#### Notes to Financial Statements, Continued

## (7) Plant Funds, Continued

The balance of the proceeds, net of issuance costs and issuance discounts of \$372,513, were used to retire the balance of MHEFA Revenue Bonds of 1985, and to finance campus improvements totaling \$9,738,169.

As of May 31, 1994, capital expenditures financed by this debt issue totaling \$9,668,251 had been made.

Annual debt commitments (principal) at May 31, 1994, are as follows:

Fiscal year ending May 31.	Amount
1995	149,895
1996	160,437
1997	337,994
1998	324,568
1999	335,158
after 1999	<u>16,055,881</u>
	<u>\$17,363,933</u>

In September of 1994, \$6,660,000 of variable rate demand revenue bonds will be issued on behalf of the College, by the Minnesota Higher Education Facilities Authority (MHEFA). The bonds will be initially issued with a weekly maturity and rate reset, but longer maturities as well as a fixed rate are optional.

Proceeds of the issue will be used to finance various campus improvements and an athletic field expansion. Loan repayments associated with the bonds will be general obligations of the College, with interest payable monthly (semi-annual if converted to fixed), and principal payable at maturity, on March 1, 2024.

Over the past seven years the Plant fund has borrowed funds totaling \$3,101,236 from Current funds to finance renovations and equipment acquisitions. These interfund loans bear interest at a rate equivalent to the average Current funds investment rate. Interest expense, as well as annual principal repayments, are recognized in the Plant fund. The principal balance on May 31, 1994 is \$2,299,643. In addition to the above interfund loan, certain Plant fund construction projects carried negative cash balances on an interim basis. Interest costs were assessed, and the corresponding income recognized in the Current fund.

During the year ended May 31, 1994, the Plant fund purchased property from the High Winds fund at a total cost of \$1,548,500, for an expansion of campus athletic fields. An interfund debt of \$1,340,000 was established, and is payable on September 15, 1996 (see note 8).

Total interest costs on plant funds debt aggregated \$1,132,820 (\$167,504 due to interfund borrowing) during the year ended May 31, 1994.

#### Notes to Financial Statements, Continued

#### (8) High Winds Fund

The High Winds fund is subject to the provisions of an agreement between the College and a major benefactor which provides, among other things, for physical segregation and administration of such funds in accordance with the provisions of such agreement. The purpose of the High Winds fund is to maintain and improve the beauty, serenity and security of the area surrounding the College campus. The High Winds fund owns 37 properties surrounding the College campus.

During the year ended May 31, 1994, 20 properties were sold to the Plant fund, for a total of \$1,548,500, with \$1,340,000 payable on September 15, 1996. This amount appears as an interfund debt, and is interest bearing (\$1,080,000 at 7% and \$260,000 at 8%). The High Winds fund realized a gain of \$808,289 on this transaction.

During the year ended May 31, 1994, the High Winds fund charged current funds approximately \$100,805 for use of High Winds property.

#### (9) Pension Plans

The College provides pension benefits to substantially all employees. Certain academic and non-academic personnel are covered under contributory plans with Teachers Insurance and Annuity Association and College Retirement Equities Fund. A plan covering union employees is funded by deposits with trustees based on a fixed rate of contribution per hour worked. The College has no liability for these pension plans once deposits are made to the administrators. The College has an unfunded pension plan which supplements retirement benefits of certain professional and staff employees not fully covered by other plans. The unfunded liability under the supplemental plan at May 31, 1994 was approximately \$202,621.

Total pension expense for the year ended May 31, 1994 was \$1,334,908 including \$37,369 paid under the unfunded supplemental plan.

## (10) Disclosures About Fair Value of Financial Instruments

The following methods and assumptions were used to estimate the fair value of each class of financial instruments for which it is practical to estimate that value:

#### Cash and cash equivalents

The carrying amount approximates fair value because of the short maturity of those instruments.

## Accounts receivable and accounts payable

The carrying amount approximates fair value because of the short maturity of those instruments.

#### Long-term debt

It is not practical to estimate the fair value of other long-term debt as current borrowing rates, market assessments and credit risk analysis are not readily available.

# Endowment Investment Performance \* Year Ended May 31, 1994

	Pooled Funds		Nonpoole	d Funds	Total Endowment Funds		
	Market	Cost	Market	Cost	Market	Cost	
Net assets at May 31, 1994: Common stock Preferred stocks Corporate bonds U.S. Government obligations Real estate Other (including uninvested cash)	\$ 72,922,305 7,241,193 30,336,870 94,031,708 3,352,000 15,753,020	64,390,220 4,497,895 29,061,719 91,733,567 3,482,080 15,526,592	247,246,762 - - 53,943	157,137,893 - - 54,245 -	320,169,067 7,241,193 30,336,870 94,085,651 3,352,000 15,753,020	221,528,113 4,497,895 29,061,719 91,787,812 3,482,080 15,526,592	
	223,637,096	208,692,073	247,300,705	157,192,138	470,937,801	365,884,211	
Net assets at May 31, 1993	217,335,758		259,020,218		476,355,976		
Increase (decrease) in net assets	6,301,338		(11,719,513)		(5,418,175)		
Less: Initial market value of additions Net gains (losses) for year	\$ 6,166,377  134,961		(4,086,162) (7,633,351)		2,080,215 (7,498,390)		
Net gains (losses) for the year consist of:							
Realized net gains	\$ 6,264,662		846,416		7,111,078		
Unrealized net gains (losses)	(6,129,701)		(8,479,767)		(14,609,468)	• *	
Total net gains (losses) for year	\$ 134,961		(7,633,351)		(7,498,390)		
Pooled investments:  Market value per unit, including excess endowment earnings funds:  May 31, 1994 May 31, 1993	\$ 14.47 14.45						
Net gain per unit	\$ 0.02						
Percent gain per unit	0.14% =====	;			· .		
Total earnings, exclusive of gains	\$ 11,810,338				•		
Total earnings per current year average units outstanding	\$ 0.77						
Total earnings as a percent of average current market values	5.21% ======	•				·	
Total performance for year	5.35%						

<sup>\* -</sup> Including the DeWitt Wallace Fund for Macalester College (note 2)

See accompanying auditors' report.

# Revenue and Expenditures of Certain Dormitories and Dining Facilities (1) Year Ended May 31, 1994

	1956 Dormitory Bonds					1962 Dormitory Bonds				
	Bigelow	Dayton	Turck	Wallace	Total	Doty	Dupre	Kirk	Dining	Total
Operating revenue (2)	\$ 244,530	243,360	293,670	299,520	1,081,080	338,130	592,084	334,620	2,066,355	3,331,189
Operating expenditures (3);										
Direct charges for repair & maintenance	10,265	11,064	25,349	43,235	89,913	36,236	73,123	21,382	38,246	168,987
Contract food services		-	. <b>-</b>	-	-	-	-	-	1,374,093	1,374,093
Allocated expenditures for salaries & staff benefits (4)	56,832	30,602	39,345	65,576	192,355	74,319	100,549	61,204	-	236,072
Allocated expenditures for materials, supplies and & other services (4)		60,687	80,916	142,335	405,312	151,717	213,137	131,488	91,030	587,372
Total expenditures	188,471	102,353	145,610	251,146	687,580	262,272	386,809	214,074	1,503,369	2,366,524
Excess of revenue over expenditures	\$ 56,059	141,007	148,060	48,374	393,500	75,858 ======	205,275	120,546	562,986 ======	964,665

- (1) Includes all dormitories and dining facilities financed by the 1956 and 1962 dormitory bonds, both bond issues being between Macalester College and the United States Housing and Home Finance Administrator.
- (2) Operating revenue of the individual dormitories is determined by multiplying the average number of occupants by the per student rental charge.
- (3) Does not include depreciation expense.
- (4) Expenditures are allocated on a square footage basis.

# Analysis of Revenue Fund Accounts, Bond and Interest Sinking Fund Account and Repair and Replacement Reserve Account Year Ended May 31, 1994

	1956 Dormitory Bonds		1962 Dormitory Bonds			
	Revenue Fund Account	Bond and Interest Sinking Fund Account	Revenue Fund Account	Bond and Interest Sinking Fund Account	Repair and Replacement Reserve Account	
Balance at May 31, 1993	<b>\$</b> -	77,220	\$ -	294,484	471,008	
Revenue:						
Operating revenue (Schedule 2) Investment income	1,081,080	- 4,750	3,331,189 - 	23,264	25,757	
Total revenue	1,081,080	4,750	3,331,189	23,264	25,757	
Expenditures:		_	* _	_	· _	
Repair and replacement expenditures Operating expenditures (Schedule 2) Debt Service:	687,580	-	2,366,524	-	-	
Principal	· •	31,000	-	100,000	-	
Interest	-	2,846	-	34,763	-	
Total expenditures	687,580	33,846	2,366,524	134,763		
Transfers:						
From revenue fund accounts to sinking fund accounts	(33,846)	33,846	(134,763)	134,763		
From revenue fund account to repair and replacement reserve account	•	-	-	-	30,000	
To current unrestricted fund from revenue fund accounts and sinking fund accounts	(359,654)	(4,750)	(829,902)	(23,264)		
Total transfers	(393,500)	29,096	(964,665)	111,499	30,000	
Balance at May 31, 1994*		77,220	-	294,484	526,765	

<sup>\*</sup>Based upon original cost of investments in the bond and interest sinking fund accounts, the College's carrying value of these two sinking fund accounts at May 31, 1994 was \$445,115.

## Analysis of Revenue Fund Accounts, Debt Service Accounts and Repair and Replacement Reserve Accounts Year Ended May 31, 1994

CHMN 122 Mortgage CHMN 112 Mortgage Repair and Repair and Replacement Replacement Reserve Revenue Fund Debt Service Reserve Revenue Fund Debt Service Account Account Account Account Account Account Balance at May 31, 1993 5,338 23,338 18,439 44,840 Revenue: 53,260 25,865,603 Operating revenue Investment income Total revenue 53,260 25,865,603 Expenditures: Repair and replacement expenditures 36,196 Operating expenditures Debt Service: 13,415 3,955 Principal 16,088 4,585 Interest 36,196 8,540 29,503 Total expenditures Transfers: From revenue fund accounts to 29,503 (29,503) (8,540) 8,540 debt service accounts From revenue fund account to repair (1,982) 1,982 (6,820) 6,820 and replacement reserve account To current unrestricted fund from (25,829,280) revenue fund accounts (6,542)From repair & replacement reserve to debt service reserve 6,820 1,982 (25,865,603) (17,064)8,540 Total transfers 18,439 51,660 25,320 Balance at May 31, 1994 5,338 =========

Insurance Coverage

Year ended May 31, 1994

Pursuant to covenants in the 1956 and 1962 dormitory bond indentures and the College Housing Program mortgages payable, the College is required to maintain minimum levels of insurance coverage on certain dormitories and dining facilities. These minimum levels of insurance coverage were maintained during the year ended May 31, 1994.