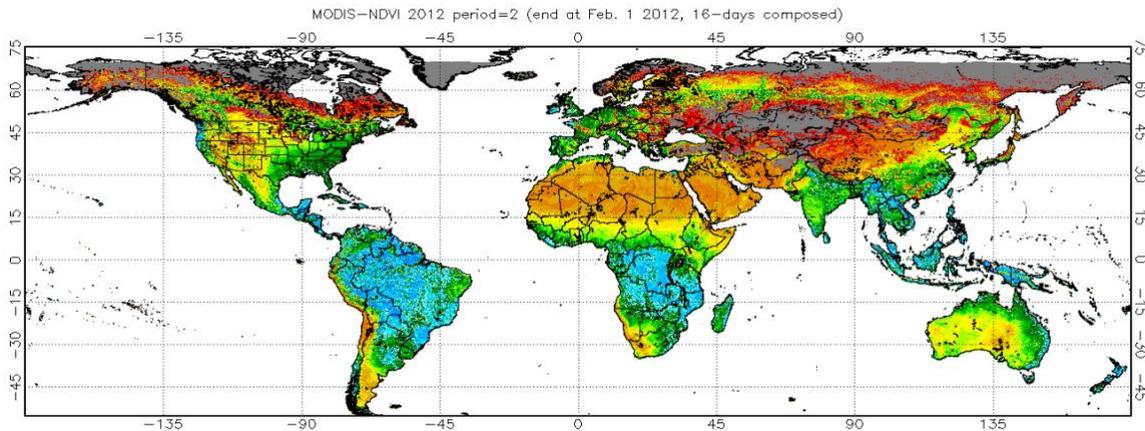


BIG DATA IN ECOLOGY

BIOL/ENVI 359 - Fall 2021 - Macalester College



Disclaimer: Please consider this syllabus a living document! Moodle will serve as the formal record in this course, and we look forward to building a dynamic learning environment with you.

KEY COURSE INFORMATION

- **Instructor:** Dr. Christine Sierra O'Connell (she/her/ella), coconnell@macalester.edu
- **Class:** MWF 2:20 PM – 4:30 PM; OLRI 253 (with a break)
- **CSO's Office Hours:** TBD after class check (see moodle); by appt
- **Texts:** All readings will be available through Moodle
- **Course Prerequisites:** BIOL/ENVI 170 and STAT 112 or STAT 155, or permission of instructor

LEARNING GOALS

The practice of Ecology in the 21st century relies heavily on the analysis, modeling, and synthesis of diverse and broad datasets. In this course, we will learn how data is collected, organized, and handled in these fields, with the goal of becoming 'data stewards'. *This *NOT A STATISTICS* class - Macalester offers many wonderful upper-level statistics classes that deal with how to quantitatively analyze datasets of all kinds. I encourage you to take them!* We will focus more on how ecological data emerges from experiments and observational measurements, and how we can use it to learn more about ecosystems and how they are changing.

Our learning goals for the semester are to:

- Learn how data is collected, stored, and shared in current ecological research
- Become comfortable and confident using R/RStudio to analyze ecological datasets
- Develop effective practices for data organization
- Practice data manipulation using dplyr using packaged and novel datasets
- Develop & practice data visualization using ggplot2
- Apply basic analysis to ecological topics that span biomes and taxa
- Communicate findings effectively via writing, RMarkdown code, and visual displays
- Work productively in groups and create supportive, effective communities based on open communication, engagement, and sharing of responsibilities.
- Discuss and critique primary literature
- Identify limitations, potential drawbacks of data and where to focus additional measurements
- Learn about jobs in ecology and data science and how to prepare for the job market
- Integrate Environmental Justice issues into environmental and ecological data analysis
- Build a community of learning where challenges are met with thoughtful, open discussion and collaboration

ASSESSMENTS

Our class aims to model data-heavy work that you might experience in graduate school or a post-college job. These often entail **mid-length reports, group and individual work, analyses of the literature, and presenting your findings.**

Your grade and assessments can be put into broad categories:

Participation and Reading Engagement (20%): A large portion of this class relies on students participating in large and small groups, which requires people to be prepared and focused for class time, supportive of each other and engaged with the material. In order to ensure that we get as much as possible out of class time, please read all “required” readings, many of which will be accompanied by a low-stakes reading response assignment on Moodle. This grading category will include Mini-Quizzes, Reading Responses, and other low-stakes means of measuring participation.

MiniQuizzes (MQ): MQs will occur ~weekly and test understanding from the previous class meetings. After completing each quiz during synchronous class time, students will confer in small groups and resolve answers together. We will go over answers as a class after the paired discussions. MQs are graded Credit/No Credit. Some MQs will be offered as homework and reviewed in class together.

Reading Responses and Discussion Responses: Prior to each reading discussion, students will write a reading response. The first paragraph will summarize the motivation, questions, methods, and findings. The second paragraph will focus on how the paper could be improved (2-3 reasons), identify ‘sticky’ areas, and propose 1-2 future directions for the research. The third and final paragraph will be a short summary of in class, small group discussions and will be submitted through moodle. We will use Perusall for most readings.

Attendance, Preparation, Participation, and Group Work - A large portion of this class relies on students participating in large and small groups, which requires people to be prepared and focused for class time, supportive and helpful, good listeners, note-takers, and volunteers. You will be evaluated and self-evaluate on these aspects of the class regularly. While not every participation activity will include a graded component, think of how you can improve your practice as a class member.

Eco-Topic Presentations (group) (15%): Our course will be broken into four mini data exploration and analysis units, centered around four ecological datasets/topics. During each unit, you will work with a group to use a big data approach to ask and answer a question in ecology. For each EcoTopic section, groups will present their findings to the class in 10 minute presentations. These will highlight challenges, methods, findings, similar studies, and future directions.

Eco-Topic Reports (ETR; individual) (40%): For each of the EcoTopics, students will create an original RMarkdown file describing their findings. These reports are comprised of

- 250-400 word introductions to the topic that includes a social/environmental justice (or otherwise “so what”) tie-in,
- at least 4 peer-reviewed references,
- hypotheses and research questions addressed by the data analysis
- a description of the dataset and how it was collected.
- your code and at least 4 figures with annotations and explanations.
- a 250 word summary of your findings and suggestions on next directions in terms of analysis and new research questions.
- a short reflection on your ETR and how it could be improved/what its strengths are

Final Report & Presentation (individual) (25%): Your final report and presentation will follow similar guidelines as the Eco-Topic Reports, but be on a novel topic using a dataset of your choosing. Guidelines on moodle are forthcoming.

COURSE NORMS AND EXPECTATIONS

Minute Mingle!

At the start of each synchronous class, we will meet each other in random Breakout rooms of 2-3. This is your chance to listen and learn about your peers and discuss silly topics.

Office/Student Hours and supporting each other's learning

You are busy with activities, clubs, jobs, family and friend responsibilities, and figuring out who you are and what you want to be. We expect you all to be respectful, and kind to each other and use this course as an opportunity to model best practices of student interactions. We want to make sure we are able to support your learning, especially during a challenging semester, in a pandemic, as we readjust after over a year of remote learning. Please check in with Christine to chat during student hours or by appointment for any reason at all.

Out of class work expectations

Readings and daily assignments should take ~1+ hrs. Longer assignments will require more time to be scheduled. If you are having trouble due to work or class scheduling conflicts, let us know as soon as possible. ***We are especially mindful of how the pandemic has impacted our lives, and the expectation is to extend grace and generosity to everyone.***

In class attendance

Attendance plays an essential role in learning; you are warmly invited, encouraged, and expected to attend all synchronous class meetings. I recognize that there are unavoidable circumstances that sometimes make it impossible for you to attend class. I also recognize that there are likely to be public health situations that will make missing class the responsible course of action for you. In both instances, please email me to inform me in advance. See also: "safety norms" below.

Late work policy

During the module system, my personal policy was to waive point deductions for late work, and I tended to have a "final deadline" cutoff after which small assignments received a zero. I am inclined to continue with this policy as we continue to operate under extraordinary learning conditions, but I do ask that if you need accommodation or flexibility on deadlines, please email or see me ahead of time and accommodations can be arranged.

Developing your voice in science

Science requires a balance of courage and humility – this is as true for undergraduates as it is for researchers at leading institutions. You need courage and confidence to pursue and develop new ideas and approaches, confidence to critique others' ideas, confidence to follow your curiosity. But science also requires humility – identifying limitations, asking for advice, help and guidance, accepting appropriate criticism from others, and reflecting on potential improvement. Science is a process of realizing you don't have all the answers, seeking information from other sources, and developing new questions to build on existing experience.

SAFETY AND HEALTH AND WELLNESS

On our first day, we will be discussing our class community norms around community health.

I am strongly committed to the health and safety of all of you, myself, and everyone in our respective communities and beyond. When we are in class together on campus, we will follow the college's [Face Coverings Policy](#).

If you do not feel well for any reason or are exhibiting any symptoms of COVID-19, please do not come to class.

Please adhere to the [Mac Stays Safer Community Commitment](#), which outlines practices to maintain your own health and that of others around you: wear a mask, maintain a 6 foot distance from others, wash your hands frequently, use hand sanitizer when handwashing is not available.

COURSE ENVIRONMENT AND RESOURCES

Learning environment and inclusivity. Our goal is to promote an inclusive learning environment where diverse perspectives are recognized, respected, and contribute to our strength as a class. If something in or about this class makes you feel unwelcome, please see Christine or a college administrator you trust.

Names and pronouns. You should be addressed in the manner that you prefer. If you want to make sure we address you with a particular name and/or pronoun please let us know through the first-week survey.

Title IX. Macalester College is committed to providing a *safe learning environment* for all students that is free of discrimination, sexual harassment, sexual assault, domestic violence, dating violence, and stalking. Further details are explained in the college's Title IX regulations (<https://www.macalester.edu/titleix>). If you, or someone you know, experiences a Title IX violation, know that Macalester has staff trained to support you. Macalester faculty members are "responsible employees," which means that if you tell me about a Title IX violation, I must share that information with the Title IX Coordinator. Still, you will control how your case is handled, including whether or not you wish to pursue a formal complaint. Our goal is to make sure you are aware of the range of options available to you and have access to the resources you need (Title IX Office, 651-696-6258) including, if you wish, confidential sources on campus who are not subject to the mandatory reporting requirement (see list of "Confidential On-Campus Support" at <https://www.macalester.edu/violenceprevention/support/>).

Accessibility. I want all students to have fair and equitable access to the learning opportunities in this course. If there are aspects of the instruction or design of this course that result in barriers to your inclusion or to accurate assessment of achievement, please notify me as soon as possible. Students are also welcome to contact the disability service office to discuss a range of options to removing barriers in the course, including accommodations (contact Disability Services, 651-696-6275 or disabilityservices@macalester.edu). Once you have a letter of accommodations, please see me so that we can implement an action plan. Furthermore, I know that at times personal issues, stress, health problems or life circumstances may impact your ability to perform academically. Please contact the Office of Student Affairs at 651-696-6220 (studentaffairs@macalester.edu) for support and ask them to get in touch with your instructors.

Recording policy. In order to accommodate students who will not be able to attend synchronous class meetings during this module, we plan to record our synchronous class sessions in a manner consistent with Macalester's classroom recording policy. I will share these recordings in a password-protected (and not public) place. If you download any class recordings, you must store them in a password-protected location or on a password-protected site. Please note that the recording policy clearly states that you may not share, replicate, or publish any class recording, in whole or in part, or use any of the recordings for any purpose besides knowing what happened during the class period, without my written approval. If I use any recorded content from any of our classes for purposes beyond our class, I will – in accordance with the policy – obtain your written permission to do so.

Other helpful information to support your experience in the class:

- **Concerns on content or experience in the class** → contact Christine before/after class; attend office hours (group or solo by appt); email to set up a time to meet over Zoom.
- **Need additional writing support** → Check out MAX Center for writing tutors or Works in Progress peer review program
- **Are you unable to attend synchronous activities due to an unexpected event (sickness, family issue, schedule)** → Contact Christine by email as soon as possible to set up a time to talk about options.
- **Absence due to religious observance** → Please let us know you will be observing ahead of time, so that you can obtain course materials ahead of the absence.

- **Do you need to sleep? Of course you do. Take care of yourself. If you are feeling overwhelmed about the scheduling or pace of this course, please let us know.**

Many additional questions will be addressed on Moodle.

Big Data in Ecology is still a new class and I envision it as a place to grow and experiment with new approaches and ideas. For everyone to do that successfully, the class needs to be a welcoming, supportive, and inclusive environment grounded in mutual respect of the individuals that comprise the class and their ideas.

If you at any point feel there is something about the class that is keeping you from success, I encourage you to reach me by email, in person, or through a designated student 'ombudsman'.

I also encourage you to take care of yourselves through the semester - eat well, sleep well, and take breaks as needed. If you are feeling overwhelmed, need academic or mental health support, prioritize those needs.

Academic support: Works in Progress peer-support or MAX Center

Disability Services: 651-696-6275 or disabilityservices@macalester.edu

Student Support: Office of Student Affairs at 651-696-6220 studentaffairs@macalester.edu

COURSE SCHEDULE (VERY TENTATIVE!) WILL BE FORTHCOMING ON MOODLE