**Geography Major Plan at Macalester**

By studying contemporary global issues like food, poverty, housing, migration, land change, health, and urbanization, geographers examine how people interact with one another and their environments. Whatever the issue, Geography prepares students to make an impact through training in geospatial analysis, mapping and data visualization, communication with diverse public audiences, and collaborative engagement with communities in the Twin Cities and beyond.

### GEOGRAPHY

#### Introductory

**100 Level Courses**  
(Choose 1)

#### Required

**Methods Courses**

#### Intermediate

**200 & 300 Level Courses**  
(Choose 4)  
May include advanced spatial courses.

Courses listed alphabetically; see college catalog for complete descriptions.

#### Advanced

**Methods Courses**

#### Area Studies

(Choose 1 or study away)

(Connect to Area Study Programs including African Studies, Asian Studies, Latin American Studies, Middle East & Islamic Studies)

#### Senior Seminars

**400 Level**  
(Choose 1)

#### Cross-listed courses that complement Geography Pathways

#### Concentrations that complement Geography Pathways

#### Examples of Careers in Geography

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**Contemporary Global Issues**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Urban Systems &amp; Transformations</th>
<th>Development &amp; Migration</th>
<th>Health, Food &amp; Society</th>
<th>Environmental Change</th>
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</table>
| Human Geography of Global Issues  
World Regional Geography |
| **Geospatial Analysis ~ Analyzing and Visualizing the World**  
Introduction to Geographic Information Systems (GIS) and Statistical Research Methods in Geography |

| 200  
- Migration & Identity  
- Political Geography  
- Population 8 Billion  
- Urban Ecology  
- Urban Geography  
- World Urbanization |
| 300  
- Asian Cities  
- City Life  
- Development Geography  
- Urban GIS |
| 200  
- Migration & Identity  
- Political Geography  
- Population 8 Billion  
- Urban Ecology  
- Urban Geography  
- World Urbanization |
| 300  
- Asian Cities  
- City Life  
- Development Geography  
- Rural Landscapes |
| 200  
- Environmental Hazards  
- Medical Geography  
- People, Ag & Environment  
- Population 8 Billion  
- Urban Ecology |
| 300  
- Development Geography  
- Health GIS |
| 200  
- Environmental Hazards  
- Migration & Identity  
- People, Ag & Environment  
- Population 8 Billion  
- Urban Ecology |
| 300  
- Rural Landscapes  
- Neotropical Landscapes |

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| Africa, Asia, Latin America, Mongolia, US & Canada |

**Cities of the 21st Century**  
Environment & Development  
Global Urbanism  
Medical Geography  
Migration  
Transportation

**Race, Place and Space**  
**Water & Power**  
**Environmental Geology**

**Human Rights & Humanitarianism**  
International Development  
Urban Studies

**Food, Agriculture & Society**  
Human Rights & Humanitarianism  
International Development  
Urban Studies

**Community & Global Health**  
Food, Agriculture & Society  
Human Rights & Humanitarianism  
International Development

**Food, Agriculture & Society**  
International Development

**Int'l Development Practitioner**  
Humanitarian Affairs Analyst  
Peace Corps Volunteer

**Food Project Coordinator**  
Organic Farming Specialist  
Public Health Analyst

**Sustainable Development Leader**  
Research Hydrologist  
City Environmental Planner

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Course incorporates community engagement opportunities
Geography Major Requirements

A major in geography consists of nine courses. The classes comprising the major will be selected in a manner that builds from the introductory classes to the advanced seminars and will include the following:

- One introductory course: GEOG 111 - Human Geography or GEOG 113 - World Regional Geography

Note: Students can earn credit equivalent to GEOG 111 or GEOG 113 by scoring a 4 or 5 on the Advanced Placement Exam in Human Geography. Students who do so are still required to take nine geography courses for the major.

- Two research methods courses: GEOG 225 - Intro to GIS and GEOG 378 - Statistical Research Methods
- One area studies course, which may be satisfied through one of the following:
  - A regional geography course in the department
  - An approved study abroad program
  - The student may petition to count a comprehensive area studies course in another department for regions not covered by the geography department

If the student fulfills the area studies requirement through a study abroad program or a non-geography course, they must still take nine geography courses for the major.

- Four intermediate courses – 200 or 300 level
- One research seminar course – 400 level

The senior capstone requirement in geography will be satisfied by completing one 400 level research seminar course. GEOG 377 - Qualitative Research Methods in Geography is strongly recommended for majors planning to attend graduate school.

Geography Minor Requirements

A minor in geography may be achieved by completing five courses selected in consultation with a department faculty member. One of these five courses must be GEOG 111 - Human Geography or GEOG 113 - World Regional Geography.

A minor in geography with an emphasis in GIS/Cartography may be achieved by completing five courses, four of which must be in the Geography department:

- One required course - GEOG 225 - Intro to GIS
- Three GIS courses in Geography
- One GIS-related course in Geography or other disciplines