The Goodfellow Store

Our new store satisfies every desire of the seeker after good merchandise. Nothing but dependable goods crosses our counters. That wonderful talisman — reliability — that has served this store so well in the past will be kept bright with constant use.

Dry Goods
Cloaks, Suits
Furs, Millinery
Sorosis Shoes

Seventh and Nicollet,
Minneapolis, Minn.
MACALESTER COLLEGE
SEVENTEENTH ANNUAL
CATALOGUE
OF
Macalester College
AND
Classical Academy
1901-1902
SAINT PAUL, MINN.

St. Paul, Minn.
WEBB PUBLISHING CO.
1902.
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College Calendar.

1902.

Spring Term opens........... April 1, Tuesday, 8:30 A.M.
Senior Vacation begins..... May 17, Saturday.
Decoration Day............... May 30, Friday.
Commencement of Academy.... June 6, Friday, 8:00 P.M.
Alumni Sermon by Rev. John Sellie, Buffalo, Minn........... June 8, Sunday, 10:30 A.M.
Baccalaureate Sermon........ June 8, Sunday, 3:30 P.M.
Annual Address before the Y. M. and Y. W. C. A.......... June 8, Sunday, 8:00 P.M.
Field Day........................ June 9, Monday, 9:30 A.M.
Senior Class Evening...... June 9, Monday, 8:00 P.M.
Annual Meeting of the Board of Trustees in the President's Room...........June 10, Tuesday, 10:30 A.M.
Alumni Banquet............... June 10, Tuesday, 8:00 P.M.
Exercises of the Music Department.................June 10, Tuesday, 8:00 P.M.
Thirteenth Annual Commencement...........June 11, Wednesday, 10:00 A.M.
Luncheon in the Gymnasium... June 11, Wednesday, 12:30 P.M.

Entrance Examinations...... Sept. 9, Tuesday, 10:00 A.M.
Fall Term opens with a Lecture in the College Chapel... Sept. 10, Wednesday, 10:30 A.M.
Thanksgiving Recess........ Nov. 27, Thursday.
Fall Term ends................. Dec. 19, Friday, 12:00 M.

1903.

Winter Term begins. Lecture Day of Prayer for Colleges... Jan. 7, Wednesday, 10:30 A.M.
Washington's Birthday...... Jan. 22, Thursday.
Winter Term ends............. Feb. 22, Sunday.
Spring Term begins.......... March 26, Thursday, 12 M.
Spring Term ends............ March 31, Tuesday, 8:30 A.M.
           June 10, Wednesday, 12 M.
Board of Trustees.

REV. C. T. BURNLEY .................................................. Hudson, Wis.
JUDGE R. N. CARUTHERS ........................................ Grand Forks, N. D.
REV. J. C. FARIES .................................................. Minneapolis, Minn.
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R. C. JEFFERSON .................................................. St. Paul, Minn.
R. A. KIRK .......................................................... St. Paul, Minn.
CHARLES E. MACKEAN ........................................... St. Paul, Minn.
JAMES WALLACE, ex-officio ................................ St. Paul, Minn.

Terms expire June, 1902.

REV. R. N. ADAMS, D. D ........................................ Minneapolis, Minn.
REV. JOHN E. BUSHNELL, D. D ................................ Minneapolis, Minn.
B. S. COOK .......................................................... Owatonna, Minn.
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J. R. GORDON ........................................................ Minneapolis, Minn.
REV. MURDOCK MCLEOD .......................................... Merriam Park, Minn.
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HENRY L. MOSS ................................................... St. Paul, Minn.

Terms expire June, 1903.

REV. R. L. BARACKMAN ........................................ Marshall, Minn.
REV. T. H. CLELAND, D. D ........................................ Duluth, Minn.
GEO. D. DAYTON .................................................... Worthington, Minn.
REV. C. HARMON JOHNSON ................................... Willmar, Minn.
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REV. HENRY SCHLOSSER .......................................... St. Peter, Minn.
EDWARD A. WEBB .................................................. St. Paul, Minn.
PROF. B. F. WRIGHT ............................................ St. Paul, Minn.

Terms expire June, 1904.

Honorary Member.

HON. ALEXANDER RAMSEY ........................................ St. Paul, Minn.

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R. A. KIRK ........................................................ Vice-President.
B. F. WRIGHT ........................................................ Secretary.
C. E. MACKEAN ..................................................... Treasurer.
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JAMES WALLACE.

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CHAS. E. MACKEAN.

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Committee on Library.
E. A. WEBB.
T. H. CLELAND.

Committee on Buildings and Grounds.
HENRY L. MOSS.
JAMES WALLACE.

SYNODICAL VISITORS.

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REV. W. G. CONNELL
REV. J. B. HELWIG, D. D.
REV. G. L. WILSON
REV. T. M. FINDLEY
REV. M. D. EDWARDS, D. D.
REV. HARRY KREMERS

Synod of North Dakota.
REV. EDGAR WILLIS DAY

Fargo, N. D.
College Faculty.

JAMES WALLACE, PH. D., President.
Political Science: Biblical Studies.

EDWARD COLLINS DOWNING, A. M.
Latin Language and Literature.

ANDREW WORK ANDERSON, A. M.
Mental Science, Logic and Philosophy

NEWTON KINGERY, A. B.
Higher Mathematics; Physics.

JULIA M. JOHNSON, A. M.
Dean of the Woman's Department.
English Literature and Old English.

JOHN PORTER HALL, A. B.
Greek Language and Literature.

REV. HENRY D. FUNK, A. B.
German Language and Literature.

RICHARD U. JONES, A. B.,
Assistant in Mathematics and Science

HARRY E. PHILLIPS
Piano and Voice Culture.

GRACE B. WHITRIDGE,
Elocution and Physical Culture.

ARTHUR O. BERGH,
Stringed Instruments, and Orchestra.

ALICE PAULL RAY,
Librarian.

REV. A. E. DRISCOLL, A. B.,
Field Secretary.
OFFICERS AND COMMITTEES OF THE FACULTY.

Secretary.
EDWARD C. DOWNING.

Registrar.
NEWTON KINGERY.

On Buildings and Dormitory.
JAMES WALLACE. JOHN P. HALL. R. U. JONES.

On Rules and Discipline.
JAMES WALLACE. JULIA M. JOHNSON. E. C. DOWNING.

On Gymnasium and Athletics.
NEWTON KINGERY. JOHN P. HALL. GRACE B. WHITRIDGE.

On Public Exercises.
EDWARD C. DOWNING. HARRY E. PHILLIPS.
JULIA M. JOHNSON. GRACE B. WHITRIDGE.

Catalogue and Curriculum.
JAMES WALLACE. HENRY D. FUNK. ANDREW W. ANDERSON.

On Publications.
EDWARD C. DOWNING. NEWTON KINGERY. R. U. JONES.

On Library and Reading Room.
ANDREW W. ANDERSON. JULIA M. JOHNSON.
JOHN P. HALL. H. D. FUNK.

Other Officials.
MATRON OF THE ELMS. MRS. E. ALLENE CHAPIN.
MATRON OF EDWARDS HALL. MISS H. J. MOEN.
MATRON OF EUROTHERIAN HALL. MRS. H. J. ELLIOT.
ENGINEER AND JANITOR. JAMES GUY.
ASSISTANT ENGINEER. LAIRD GUY.
Historical Sketch.

Macalester College is the outgrowth of the Baldwin school of St. Paul, projected by Rev. Edward D. Neill as far back as 1853, and of a similar institution opened in 1873 by the same gentleman in Minneapolis, near the Falls of St. Anthony. The former school received its name from Matthew W. Baldwin, of Philadelphia, a liberal contributor to its founding and support. The latter received its name from Charles Macalester, also of Philadelphia, who donated for its use a valuable property once known as the Winslow House, and located near the present Exposition building of Minneapolis. The institution, springing from the union of these two schools, was moved to its present site and opened in 1885.

Rev. Dr. Neill, the founder of the college, born in Philadelphia in 1823, graduated from Amherst in 1842, after completing his theological studies under Rev. Albert Barnes, came west, and in 1849, commissioned by the presbytery of Galena, Ill., he came to St. Paul as a missionary to the whites. Thereafter until his death (except during the civil war) he devoted his time about...
equally to the work of the Christian minister and to that of an educator. He was the first territorial superintendent of public instruction and the first chancellor of the state university. He is the author of Neill's History of Minnesota, which has gone through several editions, and also of two volumes of valuable historical monographs. He died Sept. 26, 1893.

Next to Dr. Neill, in point of disinterested service for the college, stands Rev. Daniel Rice, D. D. Educated at Amherst College and at Andover Seminary, after long and useful service in Ohio and Indiana, he came to Minnesota in 1875. The late years of his life (1879-1889) he devoted wholly and gratuitously to the upbuilding of this institution of which he was an honored trustee and professor.

Others most actively interested in the establishment of Macalester College were William C. Baker, Richard Chute, W. W. McNair, John S. Pillsbury, Judge C. E. Vanderburgh, Rev. J. C. Whitney, Hon. Eugene M. Wilson, Rev. Robert F. Sample, of Minneapolis, and Henry J. Horn, Henry M. Knox, H. L. Moss, ex-Governor Alexander Ramsey, Robert P. Lewis, H. K. Taylor, Thomas Cochran and Major B. F. Wright, of St. Paul. Later the college found warm friends and supporters in the persons of Rev. David James Burrell, D. D., and Rev. J. B. Donaldson, D. D., for several years president of the Board of Trustees. A number of the trustees, like Drs. Neill and Rice, were honored sons of Eastern colleges, such as Am-
herst, Hamilton, Williams, Lafayette, University of New York, Union and others. The purpose, therefore, in the minds of these men was to build up in the Northwest an institution after the noble character and aims of these institutions whence they had come. This was their ideal.

Their successors on the Board have labored earnestly to realize this ideal. They seek to make Macalester College a center of culture and warm Christian influence—a school to which parents may confidently commit their sons and daughters, not only for thorough education, but also for the safeguarding and development of their character.

By a provision of the charter amended in 1885, two-thirds of the trustees shall be members of the Presbyterian church. But in its instruction and internal administration the College is wholly non-sectarian and all its privileges are available to students of other faiths on equal terms. Students preparing for the ministry of any evangelical church receive tuition at half rates.

The college property includes seven buildings that have cost one hundred and eighteen thousand dollars, of which sixty-eight went into the main college building. The first class was graduated in June of 1889, since which ten other classes have followed. The alumni now numbers over one hundred. The corporate name of the institution is “Trustees of Macalester College.”
General Information.

Buildings and Grounds.

Location.—Macalester College is located in Macalester Park, a beautiful suburb in the western part of the corporate limits of St. Paul, one-half mile south and a little east of Merriam Park. Its property fronts on Summit Avenue and is one mile south of the Interurban line where it crosses Snelling Avenue.

Campus.—The college campus contains thirty acres and is a beautiful piece of property. It has a frontage of six hundred and sixty feet on Summit Avenue, a fine boulevard two hundred feet in width, terminating one mile west on the banks of the Mississippi. The grounds contain a fine grove and efforts are making to beautify them in a manner befitting their surroundings.

Advantages of the Location.—The college is very pleasantly located. Macalester Park and neighborhood contains over forty residences and is quite removed from the thickly settled parts of the city. The college is, therefore, away from the distractions and temptations of these cities. There are no saloons or other places of temptation in the vicinity. The location is favorable for study, for the development and
maintenance of a pure and wholesome college life, and for careful supervision of the conduct of the students. Though the college is in a quiet and retired place, the students are brought in contact more or less with the life and culture of the city. The large public libraries, churches, lecture courses and musical entertainments are accessible and season tickets to the regular lecture courses are usually offered students at considerable reduction.

**How to Reach the College.**—The shortest route to the college is from St. Paul by way of Grand Avenue and Groveland Park street car line to Snelling Avenue. The cars on this line run on Fifth street, which is reached by going up Sibley street from the Union Depot two and one-half blocks. If the directions are forgotten, any policeman will give correct information as to how to reach the college.

The college is also easily reached from Minneapolis by way of the Interurban street cars, transferring at Merriam Park to the Selby Avenue line and leaving the cars at Snelling Avenue. A short walk of four blocks up Snelling brings one to the college grounds.

Persons with trunks or other heavy baggage should buy their tickets to St. Paul. On arrival at the depot, go direct to the college, leaving the baggageman to take care of the trunks. Arrangements are made at the college to have the trunks brought out at a small cost. Any student notifying the president or any professor
in time will be met on the arrival of any train at the depot.

**College Building.**—This is a brick building, one hundred feet long and fifty feet wide, three stories high, with large basement.

The first and second floors contain eight commodious classrooms and two well furnished society halls. The third floor contains an auditorium fifty by sixty-two feet, and a large room forty by fifty feet used for the Library and Reading Room.

The building is heated with steam and is provided with its own electric light plant.

**Gymnasium.**—The basement of the college building, a hundred feet long and fifty feet wide, with ceiling seventeen feet high, is used for a gymnasium. It contains a good lavatory supplied with hot and cold water, four hand-ball courts, ladders, hanging rings, horizontal bar and other apparatus. It is large enough to admit of basket ball practice and affords ample facilities for healthful athletic exercise. One dollar of each incidental fee is appropriated to athletics and physical training.

**The Library.**—The library contains about seven thousand five hundred volumes, not counting duplicates, most of it classified on the Dewey system. It is open every school day in the forenoon. A large room forty-eight by fifty feet on the third floor affords excellent accommodations for both Library and Reading Room. The Library has received this year additions to the
number of about five hundred volumes. Of these the college is indebted to Hon. H. L. Moss, of Saint Paul, for the World’s Classics, sixty volumes; Universal Classics Library, thirty volumes; American Reference Library, six volumes; Littell's Living Age, sixty volumes; Makers of History, thirty-two volumes. To Mrs. D. R. Noyes, for seventy-five volumes, including thirty volumes of Littell’s Living Age and Chambers’ Encyclopaedia; to Mr. C. O. Diffenbacher, Mechanicsburgh, Pa., for a fine set of the Century Dictionary. From a fund contributed by various missionary societies belonging to Presbyterian churches of this state are about to be added one hundred and forty volumes or more of carefully selected books on missions and missionary countries. These are for the missionary alcove, which will be one of the best furnished in the state. The thanks of the College are due Senator Moses E. Clapp and Congressman F. C. Stevens for their active interest in securing for the library valuable government publications; also to various others who have made valuable donations of books and magazines. Among these we must make mention of William H. Dunwoody, of Minneapolis, through whose generosity the College has been able to add one hundred and sixty volumes of magazine literature to the library.

The library is viewed by the friends of the College as a monument to the untiring efforts of the late Dr. Edward D. Neill, who devoted years of his life and much of his means to its up-building. It contains
much that is rare and very valuable, and it is earnestly hoped that it may soon be housed in a good library building.

**Reading Room.**—An excellent reading room is maintained in connection with the Library. It is open every morning and provides a pleasant place where students may profitably spend their vacant periods. It is furnished with a considerable number of the leading papers and magazines.

**Dormitory.**—This also is a three-story brick building, ninety feet long by thirty-eight feet wide. The first floor contains the music studio, art room, Y. W. C. A. room, mathematical room and physical laboratory. The second and third floors contain twenty double rooms designed, with sitting room and bedroom, to accommodate two students. They are furnished with plain, substantial furniture, are well lighted and thoroughly comfortable.

The building is heated with steam. Students must care for their own rooms or arrange with some one to do so.

**The Elms.**—This is an excellent frame building on the corner of Snelling and Summit Avenues, two blocks from the college, fitted up for the accommodation of young ladies. The location is very pleasant and the surroundings attractive. The rooms are spacious, furnished with single iron beds and other substantial furniture. The building is heated by a hot water furnace. Unless special arrangements are made, two students
occupy the same room. Every reasonable effort is put forth to make the Elms a pleasant, Christian home.

**Edwards Hall.**—This is a substantial three-story building on Macalester Avenue, one block south of the college. It is named after W. C. Edwards, Esq., of St. Paul, through whose generous liberality it was erected. It furnishes accommodations for twenty-two roomers, besides the matron and her help, and sets tables for forty. The plain, but excellent accommodations provided in this building and offered at very moderate rates have proved a great boon to students who find it difficult to meet the expenses of a college education. The students in this building form a club and manage the boarding department under a matron and other officers of their own choice, subject to the general supervision of the Faculty. The club has been admirably managed since the Hall was first opened. Room, board and laundry cost not to exceed two dollars and a half per week.

**Eutrophian Hall.**—This is a substantial brick building located on Grand Avenue, two blocks from the college. A part of it has been rented for the use of students, and besides accommodations for roomers, it has a dining room with a capacity for sixty or more. An excellent club has been conducted here, on much the same plan as that of Edwards Hall.

**Chemical Laboratory.**—The building erected originally for the library, through the liberality of Hon. Henry L. Moss, is now used as a chemical laboratory.
It has desk room for twenty-five students, is thoroughly lighted and admirably adapted for laboratory purposes. It is well equipped with apparatus and offers facilities for both required and elective courses in chemistry.

Administration.

In the administration of the college appeal is made as far as possible to the self-respect and manliness of the students. They are constantly encouraged to guard well their honor and that of the institution, to maintain a wholesome esprit de corps.

Some regulations, however, are necessary, and when the students matriculate it is understood that they thereby submit themselves to the government of the college and pledge themselves to support the same while they are members of the institution. They are expected, and, by virtue of their matriculation as students of the institution, are understood to obligate themselves to act as ladies and gentlemen, to be faithful in attendance upon recitations, examinations, daily morning prayers, and Sunday morning service, and to be diligent in preparation of all tasks assigned.

Students of the Academy who are not of age may visit the cities only on Saturdays during the day or Sunday evenings to attend church. At other times permission must be obtained of the principal of the Academy.
College students are given greater liberty; but frequent visiting of the cities or returning late at night will be dealt with as offenses against good order.

Except in very special cases students are not permitted to room and board down in the city.

Students whose influence is found to be hurtful, even though guilty of no serious breaches of order, will not be retained in the institution. No principle of college administration has been more faithfully observed than this.

Religious Culture.

Religious Services.—Devotional exercises are held in the college chapel daily at 10 a.m., at which all students are required to be present.

Public worship is held every Sabbath morning in Macalester Presbyterian Church. Attendance upon this service is required of all students except those boarding at home, and those excused by written request of parents or guardians to worship elsewhere.

The students are welcome to the Sunday school, which follows the morning service, and for them special classes are organized. The pastor of the church is wont to take an active interest in the spiritual welfare of the students.

Young Men's Christian Association.—This association has an active membership of about fifty members. It holds regular meetings every Tuesday evening and
missionary meetings once a month. Several of the older members do home mission or Sunday school work in small churches located in the cities or within a reasonable distance of them. Going out to these country churches on Saturday evening they are usually able to return Monday morning in time for recitations. The association is in close touch with the associations of the two cities and finds opportunities of Christian activity and usefulness in the mission work of the cities. A committee of the association is present at the college two or three days before the College opens to meet and greet the new students as they come in. Members of this committee will meet any incoming student at the Union Depot, St. Paul, if notified beforehand of the time of arrival. Address Mr. Peter Erickson, President.

**Young Women’s Christian Association.**—This association, like the one above named, seeks to deepen the spiritual life of its members, to foster a Christian spirit in the institution, to bring its members into closer and more sympathetic touch with one another. It has a membership of thirty to thirty-five. Devotional meetings are held weekly in the Y. W. C. A. room, and much attention is given to Bible study and to missionary themes. Any young woman who expects to enter the College is invited to write to the president or vice president of the association, telling when she will reach the city and she will be met at the depot. Any informa-
tion about the institution will be gladly given upon in-
quiry. Address Miss Grace Sharp, President.

Students' Volunteer Band.—This organization, num-
bering fifteen or more, holds monthly meetings some-
times in the college, sometimes with the Bands of neigh-
boring institutions. It aims to reach a more thorough
consecration and to become more conversant with the
history and achievements of missions.

Society of Christian Endeavor.—A flourishing En-
deavor society is held every Sunday evening in the
local church of the Park. The society has proved an
invaluable means of Christian culture.

----

Literary Societies.

Two literary societies and one debating club are in
operation under the general oversight of the Faculty.
In the collegiate department there are the Hyperion,
admitting to membership both young men and young
women; the Athenaeum debating club for young men;
and in the Academy, the Parthenon, open to all stu-
dents of this department.

The Hyperion holds weekly meetings in its own hand-
some, well-furnished hall; Athenaeum in the Music Stu-
dio, which has been nicely furnished in part at its own
expense.

It is expected and urged that every regular student
will become connected with one or other of these so-
cieties and faithfully fulfil the duties of membership.
No literary society or other organization may be established without the consent of the Faculty.

**Oratorical Association.**—This association has about forty members and seeks to promote a live interest in Oratory. The interests of the College in the state association are under the control of this association. By means of a preliminary contest it selects one member to represent the College at the State oratorical contest.

**Stringer Prize.**—Through the kindness of Mr. E. C. Stringer, of St. Paul, the College is able to offer an annual prize of twenty-five dollars, to be given to that student of the College who, having not less than fourteen recitations a week, takes the first place in the preliminary oratorical contest mentioned above. At the contest held February 24, the prize was awarded to H. R. Morgan, St. Paul, Minn. The second place was won by L. E. Scott, St. Paul, Minn.

**Athletics.**

Athletics and careful physical training are encouraged and one dollar of each term's incidental fee is set apart for instruction in the care and training of the body and for the equipment of the gymnasium. The four excellent hand-ball courts are at the service of the students, besides considerable apparatus. A fine athletic field has been prepared, containing about five acres and lying just south of the College. There is ample room for lawn tennis and all the usual outdoor games.
As athletics can easily run into scandalous abuses the rules of the College require: 1. That students who do not maintain a creditable standing in their classes shall not be permitted to become members in the College team. 2. That in match games with colleges outside of the cities the attendance from Macalester shall be strictly limited to the team proper and the necessary substitutes. The college also observes the rules adopted by the Minnesota Athletic Conference.

The young ladies receive systematic instruction in physical culture twice a week under Miss Whitridge.

Examinations and Reports.

Examinations, written or oral, at the option of the professor, are held at the close of each term, and the class standing of each student is fixed according to his grades in class and on examination. The former usually counts two-thirds, the latter one-third. No student can retain class standing if the examinations are not taken. A record is kept of each student's grades in scholarship and deportment, a copy of which is sent to his parents or guardian at the end of each term. If these are not received the fact should be reported to the registrar. Hereafter monthly reports will be made of all academic students.

Degrees.

Graduates from either the Ancient or Modern Classical courses receive the degrees of A. B.; those from the Literary course the degree of Lit. B.
At its annual meeting last June the Board of Trustees conferred the degree of Doctor of Divinity on Rev. Chas. Thayer, Ph. D., Minneapolis, and Rev. G. W. Davis, Ph. D., Mankato.

Books and Stationery.

A book and stationery store is conducted at the College, in which text-books are sold at publishers' wholesale prices. When obtainable, second-hand books are kept in stock, and old books are taken in exchange or purchased.

Self-Support.

Students desiring to do something towards defraying their own expenses can usually find some way of doing so. Quite a number find work every year on Saturdays, in stores and other places of business, and have thus paid a large part of the expense of their board. Others have earned their board by working mornings and evenings. It is seldom that any worthy, capable student with energy and tact fails to find some means by which he may work his way through College, provided the long summer vacation is improved to increase the student's income. Any student who earnestly desires an education, and can raise forty dollars or more, should feel encouraged to come and make a beginning. It is probable that the way will open for the continuance of his studies.
Collegiate Department.

COURSES OF STUDY.

This department embraces the following general courses:

I. THE ANCIENT CLASSICAL COURSE, leading to the degree of A. B. In this course Latin and Greek are required to the end of the sophomore year, after which modern languages or other branches may be chosen instead.

II. THE MODERN CLASSICAL COURSE, leading to the degree of A. B. In this course Latin and German are required to the end of the sophomore year, after which these branches become elective.

III. THE LITERARY COURSE, leading to the degree of Lit. B. The languages of this course are French and German, which are required to the end of the sophomore year.

On entrance, the student makes choice of one of the above courses. Thereafter deviation from the course chosen must be with consent of the faculty upon written application stating reasons.

Elective Courses.—In the junior and senior years
elective courses are offered in the following subjects: Mathematics, English Literature, Rhetoric (advanced) and Oratory, Hebrew, Greek, Latin, German, French, History and Political Economy, Civil Government, Chemistry, Philosophy, and Literary Study of Bible.

In the sophomore year pedagogy is offered instead of higher mathematics.

These required and elective courses of study, it is believed, are sufficiently broad to meet the ordinary wants of most students who are preparing to take up professional studies.

**Preparation for the Study of Medicine.**—The required work in Biology and the required and elective work in chemistry (over two years in the laboratory) furnishes rare preparation for those who intend to take up the study of medicine.

**Preparation for the Study of Law.**—The required studies in Political Economy and Social Science and the electives in Forensic Oratory and Constitutional History offer an admirable course to those who are preparing for Law. Students who, while pursuing certain studies in college, would like also to take up the study of Law find excellent opportunity of doing so in connection with the St. Paul Law School, which gives all its lectures in the evening in the City Hall, but twenty minutes ride from the college.

**Preparation for the Christian Ministry.**—The Bible study that runs through the course and the electives in Greek Testament, Hebrew, and Literary Study of the
Bible, offers a course unusually well adapted to those who have the Gospel ministry in view. Those, too, who are preparing to be missionary teachers will find in the wide range of Bible study pursued in the college an indispensable and very attractive adjunct to their course.

Partial Courses.—With the approval of the faculty, students who are not looking forward to a degree, and who have sufficient preparation, are admitted to select courses. But in such cases a minimum of twelve hours a week will be required.

Admission from the Academy.—Graduates from the Academy are admitted, without examination, to the College course for which they are prepared.

Admission from High Schools and Academies.—Grades and certificates from other colleges, from academies and high schools will be accepted in lieu of examinations in so far as they represent an equivalent of preparation. Certificates from first-class high schools of Minnesota and other states will admit to the freshman class subject to proper adjustment to courses herein offered. Certificates or grades from lower schools will be accepted, if creditable, for the work they represent. Verbal reports of standing will not be accepted.

Students desiring to enter college without examination should send for an applicant's blank. This is to be carefully filled out and returned not later than September first. If this is done it will greatly expedite the
work of classifying the new students at the opening in the fall.

**Deficiencies.**—Students who are not fully up to the requirements will be given every opportunity to remove their deficiencies, but no student should undertake to make up more than one-third of a year's work.

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**REQUIREMENTS FOR ADMISSION TO THE FRESHMAN CLASS.**

Candidates for admission to the freshman class must pass examination or present satisfactory credits in the following subjects:

**Classical Course.**

I. **English:**

**Grammar, and Analysis,** including Orthography, Punctuation.

**Rhetoric and Composition.**

**Literature.** This will include:

For careful study: Shakespeare's Macbeth; Milton's L'Allegro, Il Penseroso, Comus, and Lycidas; Burke's Speech on Conciliation with America; Macaulay's Essays on Addison and Milton.

For reading: George Eliot's Silas Marner; Pope's Translation of the Iliad (Books i, vi, xxii, and xxiv); The Sir Roger de Coverley Papers in the Spectator; Goldsmith's Vicar of Wakefield; Scott's Ivanhoe;
Shakespeare's Merchant of Venice; Cooper's Last of the Mohicans; Tennyson's Princess; Coleridge's Rime of the Ancient Mariner.

No candidate will be accepted in English whose work is seriously defective in point of spelling, punctuation or grammar.

II. Mathematics:

Arithmetic: including the Metric System.
Algebra: Olney's university, through Quadratics.
Geometry: Plane and Solid.

III. Latin:

Grammar and Lessons (one year).
Caesar: four books of the Gallic War.
Vergil: six books of the Aeneid.
Cicero: six Orations.
Prose Composition, based on Caesar.

IV. Greek:

Grammar and Lessons (one year).
Xenophon: four books of the Anabasis.
Prose Composition, based on the Anabasis.

V. Science:

Physiology: Martin's Human Body, (elementary) or its equivalent.
Elementary Physics: Carhart and Chute, or its equivalent.

VI. History:

United States: Johnston's, McMaster's, or their equivalent.
GREECE: Oman's, Smith's, or their equivalent.
Rome: Morey's, Allan's or their equivalent.
England: Montgomery's, or its equivalent.

VII. Geography:
Descriptive Geography: Ancient and Modern.
Physical Geography: Dryer's, Tarr's, Davis', or their equivalent.

VII. Modern Classical and Literary Courses.
Students wishing to take the Modern Classical or the Literary course will be examined or present credits in all of the foregoing subjects, except Greek, in lieu of which the following is required:

German:
Grammar and Lessons: Joynes-Meissner, or its equivalent.
Reader: Joynes' Reader, or its equivalent.
Literature: Storm's Immensee, Doctor Luther, and Hermann und Dorothea, or the equivalent of these.
Composition: Simple prose.

Students deficient in Greek or German have excellent opportunity of making up their deficiencies in the Academy.
Synopsis of Courses of Study.

**FRESHMAN YEAR.**

**FIRST TERM.**

<table>
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<tr>
<th>ANCIENT CLASSICAL</th>
<th>MODERN CLASSICAL</th>
<th>LITERARY</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Greek, 4.*</td>
<td>German, 4.</td>
<td>French, 4.</td>
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<td>Biology, 2.</td>
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<td>Oratory, 2.</td>
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**SECOND TERM.**

| Greek, 4.                 | German, 4.       | French, 4.        |
| Biology, 2.               | Biology, 2.      | Biology, 2.       |
| Oratory, 2.               | Oratory, 2.      | Oratory, 2.       |

**THIRD TERM.**

| Greek, 4.                 | German, 4.       | French, 4.        |
| Biology, 2.               | Biology, 2.      | Biology, 2.       |
| Oratory, 2.               | Oratory, 2.      | Oratory, 2.       |

*The figures indicate the number of recitations per week.*
### SOPHOMORE YEAR

#### FIRST TERM

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<td>Chemistry</td>
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*The figures indicate the number of recitations per week.*
SEVENTEENTH ANNUAL CATALOGUE

JUNIOR YEAR.

FIRST TERM.

Required in all Courses.
1. English Literature, 3.
2. Physics, 3.
3. Logic, 3.
4. Political Economy, 2.

Elective in all Courses.
Rhetoric and Oratory, 2.
Mathematics, 3.
Chemistry, 3.
Latin, 2.
Greek, advanced, 3.
*Greek, beginning, 5.
German, advanced, 3.
*German, beginning, 5.

SECOND TERM.

Required.
1. English Literature, 3.
2. Physics, 3.

Elective.
Rhetoric and Oratory, 2.
Mathematics, 3.
Chemistry, 3.
Latin, 2.
Greek, advanced, 3.
Greek, beginning, 5.
German, advanced, 3.
German, beginning, 5.

THIRD TERM.

Required.
1. English Literature, 2.
2. Physics, 3.

Elective.
Rhetoric and Oratory, 2.
Mathematics, 3.
Chemistry, 3.
Latin, 2.
Greek, advanced, 3.
Greek, beginning, 5.
German, advanced, 3.
German, beginning, 5.

*Reckoned as an elective of three periods.
†At least five periods weekly must be chosen.
SENIOR YEAR.

FIRST TERM.

Required in all Courses.
1. Astronomy, 3.
2. Psychology, 3.
4. Apologetics, 3.

†Elective in all Courses.
English Literature, 2.
Rhetoric and Oratory (with Juniors), 2.
Mathematics, 3.
Philosophy, 3.
Political Science, 2.
Literary Study of Bible, 2.
Greek, advanced, 3.

SECOND TERM.

Required.
1. Astronomy, 3.
2. Ethics, 3.
3. Geology, 2.

Elective.
English Literature, 2.
Rhetoric and Oratory (with Juniors), 2.
Mathematics, 3.
Philosophy, 3.
Political Science, 2.
Literary Study of Bible, 2.
Latin, 2.
Greek, advanced, 3.

THIRD TERM.

Required.
1. Astronomy, 2.
2. Ethics, 3.
3. Geology, 5.

Elective.
English Literature, 2.
Rhetoric and Oratory (with Juniors), 2.
Mathematics, 3.
Philosophy, 3.
Political Science, 2.
Literary Study of Bible, 2.
Latin, 2.
Greek, advanced, 3.

*Five or six periods weekly must be chosen.
Particular Description.

ENGLISH.

I. Required—1. Rhetoric.—The course in rhetoric for the freshman class is intended (1) to cultivate the taste and develop the critical power of the student; and (2) to train him in accurate observation and thinking and to the use of clear, forcible, and elegant English. It includes the following:
   
a. A short course of lectures on the origin, development, and characteristics of the English language, and a brief review of the principles of style;
   b. A study in the essentials of logic;
   c. Theory and practice in the making of abstracts and plans, and in the various kinds of prose writing, especially in exposition and argumentation;
   d. Rhetorical studies in assigned literature.
   
   Freshman year, three hours a week.

2. Anglo-Saxon.—Study of grammatical forms; reading of Sweet’s Anglo-Saxon Primer and other selections. First term, three hours a week.

3. Middle English.—Sweet’s First Middle English
Primer with readings from Wiclif and Langland. Sophomore year. Second term, three hours a week.

4. American Literature.—The greater part of the work consists of readings and studies, under the direction of the professor, in the lives and masterpieces of our great writers. Third term, three hours a week.

5. English Literature.—The aim of the course in the history of English literature is to give a connected view of the main facts in the development of the literature by a study of three creative periods: the Chaucerian; the Elizabethan; the Classical. Chaucer, Spenser, Shakespeare and Milton are extensively read and discussed. Junior year, three hours a week.

II. Elective.—1. Elements of Literary Criticism.—Senior year, first term is devoted to a study of models. Two hours a week.

2. From Milton to Tennyson.—A critical study of short selections. The aim of the course is to study the work of each poet in relation to his personal environment and the intellectual condition of the age. Senior year; second term, two hours a week.

3. A Study of Browning or Tennyson.—The choice will be made by the class. Senior year; third term, two hours a week.

4. Oratory.—This elective is open to Seniors and Juniors. Exposition and study of oratorical masterpieces, analysis of essays and arguments, themes and briefs. Three terms, two hours a week.
MATHEMATICS.

I. Required.—1. Higher Algebra.—A rapid review is made of simple equations, ratio and proportion, progression, and quadratics. Especial attention is given to indeterminate coefficients; development of binomial formula, logarithmic series and Taylor’s formula. One term, four hours a week.

2. Trigonometry.—Especial attention is given to definitions of trigonometric functions, development of formulae and their application to the solution of problems. In spherical trigonometry the principal formulae are developed and applied to the solution of triangles. One term, four hours a week.

3. Analytic Geometry. A study is made of rectangular and polar co-ordinates; transformation of co-ordinates, development of the equations of the principal curves. One term, four hours a week.

II. Elective.—Calculus.—1. One term is devoted to the differentiation of the various functions, expansion of functions, indeterminate forms, direction of curve, maxima and minima. A half year is devoted to the development of the fundamental integral forms and their application to determining areas and rectification of plane curves. Open to those who have completed the required course. Three terms, three hours a week.

2. Analytic- and Hydro-Mechanics.—An application of Geometry and Calculus to Mechanics. Open to those who have completed Calculus. Three terms, three hours a week.
I. Required.—1. Freshman Year. Cicero’s De Senectute and De Amicitia are read during the fall term. The winter term is devoted to Pliny’s Letters, or to Cicero’s Tusculan Disputations or Letters, and the spring term, to Livy’s story of the Hannibalic war. Along with the study of these texts there is collateral work upon the life, style, and works of the authors, as well as the social and political customs and problems of their times. There is also pursued a careful study of etymology and phonology, while the principles of syntax receive constant attention and elucidation.

2. Sophomore Year. During the fall term the Odes, and, during the winter term, the Satires and Epistles, of Horace are read, not so much, however, as a study of language as of literature. The subject of Prosody, as suggested by his various metres, is given due consideration. The spring term is spent upon the Germania and Agricola of Tacitus. These works are alike valuable for their contents and literary style, and furnish conspicuous examples of later Latin. They are studied from a literary and a linguistic point of view.

II. Elective.—Junior and Senior Years.—During these years Latin is an elective study twice a week. The following groups of studies may be pursued during the respective terms of either year.

1. Oratory.—(a) Cicero: De Oratore, (b) Cicero: Brutus or Oratio pro Milone, (c) Tacitus: Dialogus de Oratoribus.
2. **Drama.**—(a) Plautus: Aulularia, Rudens, (b) Plautus: Captivi, Trinummus, (c) Terence: Andria, Adelphoe.


4. **Lyric Poetry.**—(a and b) Catullus, Tibullus, Propertius, (c) Latin Christian Hymns.

Each elective will receive the textual and collateral study appropriate.

Throughout the whole college course, students are encouraged and expected to make original investigation, to formulate their own conclusions, and to cultivate the art of literary criticism. As much time as possible is devoted to such collateral subjects as add both interest and information.

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**GREEK.**

**The Aim.**—The general aim in this department is to learn to read Greek readily; to become acquainted with the Greek people as revealed in their great creations in history, oratory, philosophy, poetry and art; to arrive at a just estimate of the contribution of the Hellenic race to human progress.

1. **Required. 1. Attic Greek.**—The reading and study of easy Attic prose, begun in the Academy, is continued through the first term of the freshman year. Xenophon or Lucian are the authors read. Sight reading in the latter books of the Anabasis; reviews of grammar;
composition (Jones) completed. One term, four hours a week.

2. Ionic Greek. (1) Herodotus.—Selections; study of forms; synopsis of his history. One term, three hours a week. (2) Homer.—Homeric accidence, syntax and prosody; structure of the Iliad; Homeric archaeology; influence on later epics; general summary of the contents of the Iliad and Odyssey (Collins, Ancient Classic Series.) Two terms, four hours a week.

3. Greek Orators.—Selections from the orators. Rise, history and characteristics of Greek oratory; outlines of Demosthenes' orations (Brodribb). A part of the time may be devoted to the Greek histories (Thucydides and Xenophon) at the option of the professor. Two terms, three hours a week.

II. Elective. (1) Drama.—Aeschylus, Sophocles, Euripides, Aristophanes. Two or more plays in Greek; outlines of, and selections from, all the plays in English; studies in the Greek drama with helps, such as Haigh's Attic Theatre, Tragic Drama of the Greeks, Campbell's Greek Tragedy, Moulton's Ancient Classical Drama. Three terms, three hours a week.

(2) Four Options.—a. The Greek Testament; the Acts of the Apostles and Epistles of St. Paul; rapid sight-reading in the Gospels; mastery of vocabulary and study of N. T. Grammar. Three terms, three hours a week. Intended especially for candidates for the ministry.
b. Greek Philosophy, Plato and Aristotle.
c. The Lyric Poets.


d. Modern Greek.
There is usually more or less variation from the course laid down in freshman and sophomore years, to avoid routine.

GERMAN.

The Aim.—German is the distinguishing feature of the Modern Classical Course and runs parallel with the Greek of the Ancient Classical. The aim is to master the language both as spoken and written. The works of some of the best classical and living authors are read and the materials in the different books furnish the subject for easy conversation in German.

Composition and rapid reading of living authors is a feature of the advanced work.

I. Required.—Freshman year. The first term is devoted to Der Schwiegersonm by Baumbach and to ballads; the second to Stern's Aus Deutschen Meisterwerken. The reading of these works is accompanied by exercises in composition and conversation. The third term is given to Freytag's Soll und Haben. Four hours a week throughout the year.

Sophomore year. The following classics are critically read: Maria Stuart, by Schiller; Sessenheim, by Goethe; Minna von Barnhelm, by Lessing; Die Glocke, by Schiller; Der Fluch der Schoenheit, Der Stumme Ratsherr, Das Spelmannskind, by Riehl. Three hours a week.

II. Elective.—(1) Junior year. Those who con-
tinne German will read Ekkehard, by Scheffel; Haupt Fackta der Deutschen Litteratur, by Wilhelm Bernhardt; and Iphigenie, by Goethe.

**Senior year.** The literature read is Faust, Wallenstein, and selections from living authors. Three hours a week.

(2.) This elective is intended for those who have taken the Ancient Classical Course. The junior year, first and second terms, are given to Grammar, Reader, Composition. The third term, to L’Arrabbiata, by Heyse, and other reading. Four hours a week.

In the senior year the following works are read: Immensee, by Storm; Eingeschneit, by Frommel, and Hermann und Dorothea, by Goethe. Three hours a week.

**FRENCH.**

I. **Required.**—In the Literary Course French is required through the freshman and sophomore years. Taken up after the four years of Latin required for entrance, rapid progress may be made in the mastery of the language. The first year is devoted to the elements, and easy reading; the second to French history and prose literature. Freshman year, four hours a week. Sophomore year, three hours a week.

II. **Elective.**—1. Open to students of the Literary course. The drama, fiction, history of the French literature. Junior and senior years, each twice a week.

2. Open to students of the Ancient and Modern
Classical Courses. Junior year, same as in the Freshman Literary Course. Senior year, same as in the Sophomore Literary Course.

HEBREW.

Hebrew is elective in the Junior and Senior years. The course is intended, (1) to prepare students to do advanced work as soon as they enter the Seminary; (2) to enable them to specialize in some other department.

Junior Year.—The aim of this year's work is to master Genesis 1-8., including:

a. The grammatical principles of the language.
b. Acquisition of the vocabulary.
c. Translation of the English into Hebrew.

Three terms, three hours a week.

Senior Year.—Critical study of one of the Minor Prophets, including text, grammar, exegesis and history.

Three terms, two hours a week.

Opportunity will also be given for wider reading or readings at sight in the historical books in order to acquire greater facility in the use of the language.

PHILOSOPHY.

I. Required.—I. Logic and Scientific Method.—This course comprises a study of logic, deductive and inductive, of fallacies, logical theories, and of scientific method. Abundant exercises are given in order to fix the principles of the science in the minds of students, to cultivate the power of analysis, and to train to correct
habits of thought and investigation. Junior year, one term, three hours a week.

2. Psychology.—The aim of this course is a somewhat complete view of the most important parts of the science. Psychology, because of its essential relations to all other studies of this department and because of its value as a means of knowledge and culture, is given a large portion of time. Instruction, by means of recitations, informal lectures, experiments and discussions Three hours a week for one year.

3. Ethics.—The study of Ethics is put near the end of the curriculum in order that its philosophic aspects may be appreciated. The course, beginning with the history of ethical ideas and conceptions, proceeds with the psychology and philosophy of ethics, to the development of a theory of ethics and the application of this theory to life, political and social, family and individual. Two terms, three hours a week.

II. Elective. Philosophy.—The course in Philosophy proper runs through the Junior and Senior years. Its aim is threefold: first, to show the nature and methods of philosophy, its reason for being, departments, and more important problems; secondly, to show the course of development and the present condition of philosophy; thirdly, to arouse a permanent interest in philosophical studies.

The following is a brief survey of the course, which will be varied from year to year. The time assigned to the various subjects is only approximate:
1. History of ancient and mediaeval philosophy; readings in Plato and Aristotle. First term, three hours a week.

2. History of modern philosophy through Kant. Special attention will be given to English philosophic thought and to Kant. Second term, three hours a week.

3. History of philosophy since Kant, with reference to the trend of thought at the present day. Third term, three hours a week.

The above courses are open to Juniors and Seniors.

4. Supplementary to the History of Philosophy a short series of lectures in defense of philosophy, and on its nature, departments and problems are given.

5. All or nearly all of the second year of this course is given to a critical study of one or more of the great systems in their more interesting aspects, or to the study of the great problems as they are presented in the best current philosophical publications. Three hours a week through the year.

POLITICAL SCIENCE.

1. Required.—1. Political Economy.—A general survey is taken of the history, theories and generally accepted principles of Political Economy. Walker’s textbook is used, supplemented by collateral studies, in Adam Smith, Mill, Ricardo, articles in encyclopedias, etc. Two hours a week through the year.

2. Sociology.—Under this head is included the history, various theories and principles of sociology. Im-
important aims are, to show the extent of the field, to arouse an interest in the study, and to help to correct methods of sociological investigation. Wright's Practical Sociology is used as a text-book, but the systems of sociology as presented in Spencer, Ward, Giddings, Bascom, Henderson and others are presented and discussed. Two terms, two hours a week.

3. The Constitution of the United States.—This course contemplates three things: First, to trace the origin of the constitution, and the causes which led to its adoption; secondly, to follow the development of constitutional theory and law; thirdly, to study and interpret the document itself. Hinsdale's text-book is used as a guide. Second and third terms of the senior year, two hours a week.

II. Elective.—1. Political Economy.—In the elective course substantially the same ground is covered, but more attention is given to the historical development of the science, and to the application of sound principles to current economic questions. Two hours a week through the year.

2. History of Civil Government.—The State, by Professor Wilson, is used as a text-book, with collateral study of constitutions. The aim is to trace clearly the great and distinctive features in the government of the leading European nations. Senior year, two hours a week.

3. International Law.—A brief course in the out-
lines of this important subject offered to meet the interest arising from our wider international relations.

**CHEMISTRY.**

I. Required. 1. General Inorganic Chemistry.—A careful study is made of some of the principal elements and their more important compounds, their occurrence in nature, preparation in laboratory, etc. Considerable time is devoted to the history and theories of the science. Two terms, six hours a week, counted in course as three.

2. Qualitative Analysis.—This includes the detection and separation of the principal metallic elements. Entirely laboratory work. One term, six hours a week.

II. Elective.—Advanced work in inorganic chemistry and analysis is offered to those who complete the required course.

The chemical laboratory is well equipped for thorough work in the course offered. Especial attention will be given to scientific methods of observation and to interpretation of results. The work of both courses is mainly in the laboratory. Each student will make a complete and systematic record of all his investigations. The aim is to awaken the truly scientific spirit rather than to master a particular text. Three terms, three hours a week.

**PHYSICS.**

Required.—This includes a careful study of the various branches of the subject and involves a knowledge of
algebra, geometry and trigonometry. Much attention is given to the solution of problems. One term is devoted to mechanics of solids and fluids, and to heat; another, to electricity and magnetism; a third, to sound and light. The work is chiefly in the form of recitations and lectures, with a certain amount of laboratory work. Three terms, three hours a week.

GEOLGY.

Required.—The method of study is by text-book and assigned topics.

In addition to the usual class-room work, students are expected to gather specimens, and, as far as time will permit, to make field excursions, so as to become familiar with our local geology. The library contains the reports of the state geologist of Minnesota and other valuable works on the subject. The college collection of specimens, though not large, is excellent. Two terms, three hours a week.

BIOLOGY.

General Biology.—Required.—A brief study is made of the morphology, physiology and development of various animal and plant forms. The time is divided between recitations and laboratory work. The laboratory will, next year, be equipped with microscopes and all necessary supplies, each student having the use of a B. & L. compound microscope with 2-3 and 1-6 in. objectives.
Open to Freshmen and Sophomores 2 (double) periods a week.

**ASTRONOMY.**

 Required.—The time allotted to this branch is divided between mathematical and descriptive astronomy. Careful attention is given to the solution of the mathematical problems. Some time is given to the study of the heavens to enable the student to become acquainted with the names and positions of the principal constellations. Two terms, three hours a week.

**PEDAGOGY.**

 Elective.—The course in pedagogy offers to those who look forward to teaching a comprehensive survey of the principles of their profession, and, to all, a study in the educational aspect of those principles which have characterized the conscious spiritual advancement of the race. The course comprises three divisions, each covering a year’s work.

1. **History and Modern Systems of Education.**—The general history of education, the history of education in the United States, and the educational systems of the leading European states are intended as introductory. These lead to an understanding of the progressive development of the science, and of our present position, as well as open, the treasures of educational thought and literature. Open to Sophomores, three hours a week.
2. Theory and Practice of Teaching.—In this division of the subject a study is offered of the problems of school management, mechanical aids to teaching, methods in general, and, finally, brief courses in the methods of teaching the important branches of elementary and secondary instruction. These last will be given in part by different members of the faculty in their own departments. Open to juniors, three hours a week.

3. Psychology and Philosophy of Education.—The course in psychology applied to education aims to develop the psychological insight of the teacher and to furnish him with a correct basis of judgment and suggestion as a practical teacher. The course in the philosophy of education aims to reach some general conclusions as to the significance of human life and activity, and to develop a sense of the organized unity of education, its limits, ideals, values and of the place of education in the general system of life.

It is recommended that students intending to take this course should take first the elective in the history of philosophy. Open to Seniors, three hours a week.

BIBLE AND APOLOGETICS.

The Bible has been given a prominent place in the college curriculum. It is deemed by the founders of the college to be the most important book in the whole range of literature; to furnish the most instructive biographies and histories; to contain a literature both in prose
and poetry of unrivaled excellence; to be the only revelation of a perfect law and of a perfect gospel, and to be one of the principal agencies in the development of true moral character.

The Aim.—It is the aim of this department to aid the students in understanding and appreciating the manifold excellences that have secured for the Bible the title of The Book. The needs of those who are looking forward to evangelistic work, or engaged in it, are kept somewhat in view.

I. Required.—The Bible is a required study in the freshman and sophomore years.

1. Old Testament.—In this there is one recitation weekly throughout the freshman year. The design is to (1) make the students fairly familiar with the leading events of Jewish history and with the salient religious teachings of the several books; (2) to study selected portions critically and inductively. Here a secondary object is to illustrate the inductive method of Bible study, its correctness and fruitfulness, and to quicken an interest in biblical research.

2. New Testament. The Gospels.—This department of biblical study embraces the preparation for Christianity, the life and teachings of Christ and the training of the Apostles. Sophomore year, one hour a week.

3. Apologetics.—This course aims chiefly at two things:

First, a brief exposition of Christian theism and an exhibition of its superiority in philosophy and in prac-
tice to the various opposing theories; deism, panthe-
ism, materialism and agnosticism.

Secondly, a summary of the argument for historical
Christianity and an examination of criticisms and ob-
jections, especially those of our own day. Required,
fall term three hours a week.

II. Elective.—1. Literary Study of the Bible.—The
subject is offered to juniors or seniors twice a week. Dr.
Moulton’s text-book is used for a guide and is followed
by the literary and exegetical study of some master-
pieces, as Isaiah, Job, or some of the Psalms. This
year Isaiah has been the subject of study, and the care-
ful analysis of his thought and of the elements of his
style has been pursued with deepening interest.

2. Greek Testament. This is offered to seniors and
juniors three times a week. Usually more than one-
half of the New Testament is read, aside from the
Gospels, a part of which are read at sight.

3. Hebrew.—Offered to seniors and juniors three
times a week. Several of the first chapters of Genesis
are read with mastery of the vocabulary and the syn-
taxtical principles involved.
Music.

The students of music are under the instruction of Professor Phillips, of St. Paul. Mr. Phillips has had the advantage of thorough training both at home and abroad. He spent four years of study in Stuttgart, Germany, under Professors Speidel (piano), Breed (voice), Faisst (organ) and Goetschius (harmony).

Since his return in 1889 he has been successfully engaged in the teaching of music in the city of St. Paul, and has been prominently identified as a baritone and director of music with various important churches of the city, namely: Dayton Avenue Presbyterian, St. Luke's Catholic, People's Church, Jewish Synagogue.

The Place of Music.—Music has been viewed too much as a mere accomplishment. It has come to be recognized, rather, as having high educational value and as constituting an important part of a complete education.

Music as an Elective.—To encourage the more thorough study of music, students are permitted to take advanced work in music, in the junior and senior years, subject to the approval of the faculty, in lieu of some other elective.

The Course of Study pursued embraces the following branches:
Piano-forte, vocal culture and singing, organ, violin and other stringed instruments, harmony, counter-point, and general musical theory.

**Piano.**—It is the aim of this department to make thorough pianists. Modern science has accomplished much in the study of the arm, wrist, knuckles and fingers, involving many new motions and combinations for controlling touch and technique. Much disappointment and misdirected effort can be spared by proper attention to these details at the outset. Pupils are expected to study harmony, musical analysis, and the correct reading of all signs of expression, phrasing, dynamic values, touch, proper use of the damper pedal, etc.

The course has been divided into three years, with a graduate course of one year.

**First Year.**—Mason's Touch and Technique; Douvenoy, Op. 120; Lorschorn, Op. 65; Czerny, Fingerfertigkeit; Bach, two-part inventions; easy sonatinas by Haydn, Mozart, Clementi and Duesek.

**Second Year.**—Bertini, Op. 29; Heller, Op. 45; Cramer, 50 studies, or Clementi's Gradus; Kulak, octave studies; sonatas by Mozart, Beethoven; Mendelssohn's Songs without Words; Chopin's mazurkas, nocturnes, etc.

**Third Year.**—Heller's Art of Phrasing; Bach, preludes and fugues; a few of the Chopin studies; and the more difficult sonatas of Beethoven; selections from Chopin, Mendelssohn, Weber, Schumann, Schubert and others.
Graduate Course.—The more difficult Chopin studies; Bach, organ preludes and fugues, arranged for piano; concertos, and the more difficult selections, Beethoven, Mendelssohn, Chopin, Rubenstein and Henselt.

Voice Culture.—In the department of vocal music, those methods which experience justifies as being at once effective and artistic in their results, have been adopted. It is the policy to secure a systematic and thorough culture on the basis of the best Italian methods. All students are expected to pursue a course of theoretical study to perfect themselves in sight-reading and in all essential and practical details of the art, which are sometimes neglected in behalf of superficial and showy features.

Forward, high-placing and deep resonance of tone, is the true basis of voice work, special attention being paid to the breathing exercises.

The celebrated methods of Dellesedi, Shakespeare, and others are used; also Vocalisses, Concone, Veccoj and Marschesi; songs by Lassen, Grieg, Bach, Gounod, Schubert, Mendelssohn, Wagner and others.

The Organ.—The course of study on this instrument will include Rinck's Organ School, Buck's Pedal Studies, Bach's Preludes and Fugues, Mendelssohn's Sonatas. Registration, and playing of church music will receive special attention. Students have access to a fine pipe-organ with two manuals.

The study of harmony, counter-point, etc., is obligatory on the part of those who receive certificates or di-
plomas. Certificates will be awarded at the close of the first and second years, and a diploma at the close of the third year, to pupils who pass the regular examinations in their respective classes.

Sight Reading.—Classes free for those who wish to take up the work.

History of Music.—In the study of the history of music Mathews' Popular History of Music and Fillmore's Lessons in Musical History are used. Students also have access to other authorities.

Satisfactory provisions will be made for any who wish to take lessons on the violin or other string instruments.

Recitals in both vocal and instrumental music are given from time to time, in which all musical students are required to participate. There is opportunity every season to hear some of the great oratorios rendered by the St. Paul Choral Club. Students sufficiently advanced in music may become members of this club, or of the Schubert Club, on recommendation of Professor Phillips, on payment of a fee of three dollars. The past year a number of the music students have enjoyed the advantage of membership in one or other of these clubs. The Messiah, The Creation, and a popular concert were given the past season before large audiences.

A choral club, as well as a glee club, has been carried on successfully, and will be continued. The best choruses of church and secular music are studied, as well as
the college songs, which are so dear to the heart of both young and old.

The Study of Church Music.—For students who desire special training in church music, appropriate courses will be carried out. The wide experience of Professor Phillips in such music fits him peculiarly for this work.

Violin.—Instruction on the violin is given by Professor Arthur O. Bergh, of St. Paul, one of the most competent teachers in the city.

Terms.—Piano, Voice, Organ:
Fall term, two lessons a week $25.00
Fall term, one lesson a week 14.00
Winter term, two lessons a week 21.00
Winter term, one lesson a week 12.00
Spring term, two lessons a week 18.00
Spring term, one lesson a week 10.00
Rent of piano for practice, per term, one hour a day 2.00

Harmony will be taught in classes at a nominal price. Students in music should set aside a certain sum each term for the purpose of hearing the best musical talent in vocal, piano, and orchestral concerts that comes to the city.

Music students are permitted to take one study in College or Academy of two or three hours a week without extra charge.

Music, instrumental or vocal, may be taken as an elective in the junior and senior year, provided the student is sufficiently proficient to do advanced work. A
minimum of not less than six hours a week must be devoted to the study and it will not be accepted for more than two periods or credits per week. The fitness of the student to take this elective will be determined by examination, and the expense of the instruction must be borne by the student.

Elocution.

The department is under the direction of Miss Grace Whitridge, a post-graduate of the Boston School of Oratory, and a pupil of Mr. F. F. Mackay, director of the National Dramatic Conservatory of New York.

1. Method.—The system of training is based upon the principles taught at the Conservatoire in Paris.

"Every art must have an underlying science. Creation is the exponent of supreme power and wisdom. Art is the exponent of all human power and knowledge. Science is systematized knowledge. Elocution is both a science and an art. As a science it recognizes emotion, dissects it, arranges it and presents for study the factors which produce it. As an art it puts into practice the appropriate, natural and artificial means by which emotion can be expressed. This being understood, the student of acting or of elocution is taught that emotion is the expression of a sensation aroused by some external circumstance, and he is made to analyze and represent the physical effects which the various emotions in nature produce, and the natural language by which they express themselves."
2. **The aim** of the work is to teach the students scientific principles and to give them artistic and practical training which will enable them to avoid all affectation and rant, all mere trickery and striving for effect. Every pupil must pass a prescribed percentage to entitle him or her to a public appearance. It is hoped the value of this department will be felt by all our students, whether preparing for public or private work, and that such vigor and earnestness may enter therein as to give it a place among the elective subjects.

3. **Outline of Study**—


**Required.**—Elocution is required in the freshman and sophomore year classes. Students taking elocution will be required to pass examinations as in the case of other studies.

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**Art.**

For students who wish to devote a part or all of their time to the study of Art satisfactory arrangements are made with the St. Paul School of Fine Arts. Rates of tuition will be furnished on application.
COLLEGE TEXT-BOOKS.


LATIN.—Harkness' Complete Grammar, Harper's Latin Dictionary, Kirtland's Correspondence of Cicero, Westcott's or Lord's Livy, Hopkins' Tacitus. Any standard edition of the other authors may be used.


LOGIC.—Minto's; for reference Mill, Jevons, Hamilton, Venn, Sigwart.

PSYCHOLOGY.—James' Principles; for reference Baldwin, Ladd, Hoeffding, Sully.

ETHICS.—Paulsen's System of Ethics, Huxley's Evolution and Ethics; for reference Green, Martineau, Sidgwick, Porter.

PHILOSOPHY.—History of, Weber; James' The Will to Believe, Microcosmus by Lotze.

POLITICAL SCIENCE.—Institutes of Economics by Andrews; for reference and outlines, Mill, Ricardo, Adam Smith, De Laveleye, Gide and others; Lawrence's Principles of International Law.

SOCIOLOGY.—Wright's Practical Sociology; for reference and outlines, Spencer, Ward, Giddings, Bascom, Henderson and others.


CHEMISTRY.—Newth's Inorganic Chemistry, Noyes' Qualitative Analysis.

PHYSICS.—Hastings and Beach.

GEOLOGY.—Le Conte's Compend. and others for reference.

BOTANY.—Coulter's Plants.

ASTRONOMY.—Young's General.


PEDAGOGY.—Bolton's Secondary Education in Germany, Horace Mann by Hinsdale, Boone's Education in the United States, Davidson's History of Education.
The Academy.

Faculty.

JAMES WALLACE, President of College.

EDWARD C. DOWNING, A. M., Principal.
Latin and Roman History.

JULIA M. JOHNSON, A. M.
English.

JOHN P. HALL, A. B.
Greek and Greek History.

REV. HENRY D. FUNK, A. B.,
German.

RICHARD U. JONES, A. B.
Mathematics and Physics.

LLOYD E. WHITNEY,
Business Studies.

R. L. DAVIDSON,
Mathematics and English.

WINIFRED PRINGLE,
Assistant in Latin.

EDGAR E. SHARP,
Assistant in Mathematics.

WILLIAM H. WEBER,
Assistant in German.
Admission and Courses.

The purpose of the Academy is to prepare thoroughly for the standard courses in any college, and to provide a good general education for those who cannot continue their studies further.

The languages of the Ancient Classical Course are Latin and Greek; of the Modern Classical, Latin and German. The Scientific substitutes science for the Latin of the senior year of the modern classical.

Besides the above, a course including Commercial Studies is offered. In this course, commercial studies, such as commercial arithmetic and geography, commercial law, business correspondence, stenography and typewriting, etc., are substituted for the Latin and German of the Scientific.

General Conditions of Admission. These are the same as for the College. See page 26.

Requirements for Entrance. All applicants for admission to the first year class are examined in orthography, elementary English and arithmetic (through factoring), descriptive geography, and United States History. Applicants for admission to higher classes will, in addition to the above, be examined in the studies of the classes below that for which they apply. Certificates are accepted in lieu of examinations in so far as they represent equivalents in time and in work of studies prescribed in the Academic courses.
SYNOPSIS OF ACADEMIC COURSES OF STUDY.

FIRST YEAR. (One Course.)

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SECOND SEMESTER:

| English Grammar                  | 4 |
| Latin Lessons                    | 5 |
| Physical Geography               | 2 |
| Civics                           | 3 |
| Bible                            | 1 |

SECOND YEAR. (One Course.)

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SECOND SEMESTER:

| English Grammar                  | 4 |
| Latin Lessons                    | 5 |
| Physical Geography               | 3 |
| Civics                           | 3 |
| Bible                            | 1 |

JUNIOR YEAR.

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SECOND SEMESTER:

| English                           | 2 |
| Latin                             | 4 |
| Greek                             | 5 |
| Geometry                          | 4 |
| History : Greek                   | 2 |
| Bible                             | 1 |

MODERN CLASSICAL.

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SECOND SEMESTER:

| English                           | 2 |
| Latin                             | 5 |
| German                            | 4 |
| Geometry                          | 4 |
| History : Greek                   | 2 |
| Bible                             | 1 |

SCIENTIFIC.

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SECOND SEMESTER:

| English Lit.                     | 2 |
| Latin                             | 3 |
| German                            | 5 |
| Geometry                          | 3 |
| Science : Physics                 | 2 |
| Bible                             | 1 |

SENIOR YEAR.

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SECOND SEMESTER:

| English Lit.                      | 2 |
| Latin : Vergil                    | 4 |
| Greek                             | 5 |
| Geometry                          | 3 |
| Science : Physics                 | 2 |
| Bible                             | 1 |

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SECOND SEMESTER:

| English Lit.                      | 2 |
| Latin                             | 3 |
| German                            | 5 |
| Geometry                          | 3 |
| Science : Physics                 | 2 |
| Bible                             | 1 |

SCIENTIFIC.

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<td>Science : Zoology</td>
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<tr>
<td>Geometry</td>
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<tr>
<td>Science : Physics</td>
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<tr>
<td>Bible</td>
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SECOND SEMESTER:

| English Lit.                      | 2 |
| Latin                             | 3 |
| Science : Chemistry               | 3 |
| Science : Physics                 | 2 |
| Geometry                          | 3 |
| German                            | 5 |
| History : Mod.                    | 2 |
| Bible                             | 1 |
The academic course in English prepares for college entrance and at the same time offers a course somewhat complete in itself.

First Year. The first year is devoted to the study of grammar, sentence analysis and composition, including punctuation, capitalization, etc. Three terms, four hours a week.

Second Year. In the second year the text used is Herrick and Damon's Rhetoric. Special emphasis is placed upon the study of words, figures of speech, elements of sentence and paragraph structure. Models from the required list of authors are studied. As a means of gaining facility, precision and force of expression, students are required to prepare one or more short themes weekly. Three terms, four hours a week.

Junior Year. During this year composition is continued, with analysis of masterpieces in the uniform admission requirements. Training in discussion and debate. Two hours throughout the year.

Senior Year. In the Senior year Painter's Introduction to English Literature is the text-book. Subjects for composition are taken from the required reading. Much attention is paid to the application of sound principles of criticism to the literature read. Three terms, two hours a week.
MATHEMATICS.

The course in Mathematics includes Arithmetic, Algebra, and Geometry.

Arithmetic is studied throughout the first year. Great familiarity with the elementary principles is required, and abundant practice in the solution of problems is given. Those who take the Business course will have special instruction in Commercial Arithmetic.

Elementary Algebra is taken up at the beginning of the second year and is continued throughout the year, reciting four times a week. The aim is to ground the student thoroughly in the fundamental operations of Algebra which lies at the basis of the Mathematical course.

Advanced Algebra. The work of the Junior year in Algebra carries the student through quadratic equations.

Geometry is begun in the second semester of the Junior year and continued through the Senior year. Students are required not only to master the text-book, but also to solve numerous original problems and theorems. Four hours a week.

LATIN.

Latin is a required study in each of the academic courses. During this time the student is expected to acquire a large vocabulary, a wide knowledge of the
rules of syntax, and the ability to convert English into the Latin idiom. These things furnish an indispensable basis for the work pursued in the college classes. Special attention is given to the forms and structure of the language, which are studied by severe methods of both analysis and synthesis. The grammar is thoroughly studied, and the memory is helped by a rational explanation of forms.

**Latin Lessons.** The First year is spent in the study of the declensions and conjugations, syntax and vocabulary, in making translations daily to and from the Latin, and in conversation. Five hours a week.

**Caesar and Composition.** The second year is devoted to careful and thorough study of Cæsar, Nepos and composition. Five hours a week.

**Cicero and Composition.** The Junior year is devoted to Cicero, composition, and a more thorough study of the grammar. Four hours a week.

**Vergil.** The Senior year is devoted to Vergil. The Aeneid is studied both textually and as literature. Four hours a week.

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**GREEK.**

Greek is a required study in the Ancient Classical course.

1. **Lessons.** The aim of the first year's study of Greek is to master the elements, six hundred to eight hundred carefully selected Greek words, and two or more chapters of the Anabasis. The method followed,
after the more important paradigms are mastered, is in the main inductive. Five hours a week.

2. **Anabasis and Composition.** In this year an effort is made to read thoroughly four books of the Anabasis. The reading is accompanied with prose exercises and sight-reading in the fifth and sixth books. Special effort is made to master a large vocabulary. Five hours a week.

**GERMAN.**

German is a required study in the Modern Classical course.

1. **Lessons.** The Junior year is devoted to grammar and exercises, to the mastery of a good working vocabulary, of the more important strong and weak verbs, of the common idioms, and to the formation of sentences. Composition and conversation receive close attention. Reader, Lange's. Five hours a week.

2. **Reader and Composition.** The Senior year is devoted to easy reading, composition and conversation. Grimm's *Maerschen*; Storm's *Immensee*; Stern's *Geschichten vom Rhein*, and Wildenbruch's *Harold*. Composition.

**HISTORY.**

History. The aim of this department is the acquisition by the student of such historical knowledge as will be a necessary element in general culture and a solid foundation for further studies in history. The method
of teaching employed is that of the text-book with assigned topics for investigation. The course laid out falls under four heads, as follows:

**English History.** Second year, first semester, three hours a week.

**Roman History.** Second year, second semester, three hours a week.

**Greek History.** Third year, two periods a week.

**Modern History.** Senior year, second semester, two hours a week.

With a view of deepening the interest in these subjects, it is proposed to give a course of illustrated lectures on Greek and Roman art.

**SCIENCE.**

The Academic or preparatory course in elementary science covers a period of three years, and embraces:

**Physical Geography,** one year, two periods a week.

**Physiology,** one-half year, three periods a week.

**Zoology,** one-half year, three periods a week.

**Botany,** one-half year, three periods a week.

**Chemistry,** one-half year, six hours a week.

**Physics,** one year, two hours a week.

Students of these branches have access to the apparatus and laboratories of the collegiate department.

It is expected that during the coming year substantial additions will be made to the physical and biological laboratories, and everything possible will be done to keep the department of science abreast of the times.
Business Course.

FIRST YEAR.
English Grammar, 4.
Arithmetic (1st Sem.) 5.
Commercial Arithmetic, 3.
Physical Geography (2nd Sem.) 3.
Civics (2nd Sem.) 3.
Penmanship, 4.
Bible (1st Sem.) 2.

SECOND YEAR.
English, 4.
Algebra, 5.
Bookkeeping, 5.
Commercial Geography (1st Sem.) 3.
Business Correspondence (1st Sem.) 3.
Penmanship, 4.
Bible (2nd Sem.) 2.

JUNIOR YEAR.
Rhetoric, 2.
Algebra (1st Sem.) 4.
Geometry (2nd Sem.) 4.
Commercial Law, 2.
Typewriting, 5.
Stenography, 4.
Bible, 1.

SENIOR YEAR.
English Literature, 2.
Geometry, 4.
History (Mod.) 2.
Typewriting, 5.
Stenography, 4.
Bible, 1.

We teach a modified system of Graham's Standard Phonography. There are other systems easier to learn, but, so far as demonstrated, there is no system that outranks it in speed, legibility and all-round utility. This system is used by more than fifty per cent. of all court reporters in the United States. We do not aim to compete with the "short term" schools, for the average student requires from six to twelve months to reach a speed of one hundred to one hundred and twenty-five words a minute in shorthand, new matter, and from thirty-five to forty words a minute on the typewriter on matter transcribed from notes.

Students may enter bookkeeping at any time in the year and the progress depends entirely upon the ability of the student and the time devoted to the study.
TEXT BOOKS.


ENGLISH.—Grammar not chosen, Herrick & Damon's Rhetoric, Painter's Introduction to English Literature.


HISTORY.—English History not chosen, Oman's Greek History, Morey's Outlines of Roman History. Modern history not chosen.


CIVICS.—Fiske's.

BIBLE.—American Revision, Cambridge Joshua and Judges.

BOOK-KEEPING.—Williams & Rogers.
## Expenses

<table>
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<tr>
<th></th>
<th>College—Fall term</th>
<th>Winter term</th>
<th>Spring term</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Tuition</td>
<td>$12.00</td>
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<tr>
<td>Incidental fee</td>
<td>$4.00</td>
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<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Academy—Fall term</th>
<th>Winter term</th>
<th>Spring term</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Tuition</td>
<td>$10.00</td>
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<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Incidental fee</td>
<td>$4.00</td>
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</tbody>
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The incidental fee is charged to meet the expense of fuel and repairs, except that $1.00 of every incidental fee, each term, is devoted to the gymnasium and to athletic purposes.

**Edwards Hall.**—Board, including plain washing, per week, average...........

- $2.20 to 2.35
- Room rent, per week...............
- .25
- Light and heat, per week, average.......
- .20

**Eutrophian Hall.**—Board, per week... 2.30 to 2.50

- Room rent, per week...............
- .25 to .35
- Light and heat, per week, average.......
- .20
- Plain washing, per week, average.......
- .15

**The Elms (Ladies' Hall).**—Board per week

- 3.00
- Room rent, per week, including light and heat
- .50
Plain washing, dozen pieces per week. .25
(Extra washing at special prices.)

Dormitory.—Room rent, with light and
steam heat .................................. .50
Corner rooms, each ....................... .75

Students rooming in the Dormitory board at Entrophian or in private families or in Edwards Hall.

Private Families.—Board, per week ... $3.00 to 3.50
Room rent, per week ...................... .75 to 1.00
Students boarding themselves may reduce the cost somewhat.

Extra Charges—
Physical Laboratory ........................ $2.00
Analytic Chemistry, for materials used ...... 6.00
Breakage of apparatus in Laboratory .... Actual Cost
College Diploma ............................ $5.00
Academic Diploma .......................... 2.50

Each student in the Dormitory or in Edwards Hall is required to deposit $2.00 as a guarantee against damage to college property, and to make it up to that amount at the opening of each term thereafter. From this fund will be deducted (1) charges for repairing for which he is personally responsible; (2) charges (pro rata) for damages done in Dormitory or Hall by unknown hands. The surplus, if any, is refunded to the students at the end of the year, or when they leave the institution.

Payment of Fees: Tuition and incidental fees must be paid at the beginning of each term in advance.
No deductions are made except for sickness lasting a month or more or in case of those who enter after the middle of the term.

Refunding Tuition: If a student leaves the institution at any time after entrance without the approval of the Faculty or because he has been suspended or dismissed no money will be refunded.

Fees for Partial Students: Students taking seven recitations a week or less will be charged half rates, except that music students will be permitted to take three recitations a week without extra charge.

Payment of Room Rent: Room rent in the Dormitory and Edwards Hall is paid monthly in advance. Room rent and board in the Elms are paid monthly in advance.

No room rent is charged for the winter or spring vacations unless the rooms are occupied. But, except during these vacations, students are charged for their rooms till they are formally vacated, whether continuously occupied or not.

Half Rates: Sons and daughters of ministers are charged but half the usual rates of tuition. This concession is not limited to Presbyterian ministers.

All candidates for the ministry, of whatever church or denomination, receive tuition at half rates, upon the following conditions:

(1) Candidates for the Presbyterian ministry shall be under the care of Presbyteries, and shall present to
the field secretary or collector certifications to this fact from the clerks of the Presbyteries.

Candidates for the ministry of other denominations shall have their purpose to enter the ministry properly certified to by the proper ecclesiastical authorities.

(2) All such students will be held in honor bound to refund to the college treasury the amount of tuition received in the event of their abandoning their purpose to enter the ministry.

(3) Reduced tuition shall not be provided for any candidate for the ministry who indulges in the use of tobacco.

N. B.—The above concession, though made at a great sacrifice to the college, is offered cheerfully and with the purpose of enhancing, as far as possible, the usefulness of the college.

It is, however, justly expected of those who are thus helped that they will be faithful in promoting, as far as in their power, the welfare of the institution; and that they will complete their course of study at this institution.

Special Discount: Where more than one person from the same family attend college at the same time, a discount of twenty-five per cent. will be allowed on the tuition of each person after the first.

High School Scholarships: To the person graduating with first honor in any high school, the Board of Trustees will give a scholarship which entitles the holder thereof to free tuition for the ensuing year. To the one
graduating with second honor, a half scholarship will be given, which entitles the holder to half tuition for the same time.

The same scholarships are offered those who are graduated from the Academy with first and second honors. This year these scholarships have been awarded to Miss Josie Elmer, of St. Paul, and to Mr. Chas. Gillespie, of Stephen, Minn.

**Furniture:** All rooms are furnished with bedsteads (two-thirds size), mattresses, commode, wash-stand, bowl and pitcher, study-table, book-shelves and three chairs. Students must provide their own bed clothing, towels, napkins, lamps, pillows, brooms, and (if they want them) carpets or rugs.

**Application:** Application for room should be made as early as convenient to Professor Newton Kingery, enclosing $1.00, which will be applied on room rent. Applicants should state in which hall they desire a room. Rooms will not be held later than the opening of the term unless the room rent is advanced for the period of delay.

**SUMMARY OF EXPENSES.**

The net expenses for the year, including washing (reckoned at $18.00), are estimated approximately as follows:

1. For students paying full tuition:
   (1) Rooming in the Dormitory—
       (a) Academy .................. $185.00
(b) College .................. 190.00

(2) Rooming and boarding in Edwards Hall—
   (a) Academy, about ............... $135.00
   (b) College, about ............... 140.00

2. For those who receive tuition at half rates the
above expenses are reduced about $15.00.

The above does not include books, traveling expenses,
and pin money.

It is the policy of the College to keep down the ex-
penses of the students to the lowest point consistent
with healthful living, good taste and reasonable com-
fort.

TO PARENTS.

Parents are earnestly requested (1) to note the rule
of the Board requiring the payment of tuition in ad-
vance; (2) to examine carefully the reports of standing
sent out at the close of each term; (3) to furnish their
sons with but little more money than is needed to meet
the necessary expenses as stated above. Students found
to be spending money too freely will not be retained in
the institution.

Parents and friends of the students are cordially in-
vited to visit the College, when in either city, attend
the classes and observe for themselves how the institu-
tion is conducted. Acquaintance with the parents of
the students does much to deepen the interest of the
professors in the welfare of the students, and often
gives valuable insight into their character.
Roll of Students.

Senior Class.

Frederick Brown, a. c. Sylvan, Ont.
John Edward Chrystal, a. c. La Delle, S. D.
Robert L. Davidson, a. c. St. Paul, Minn.
Sarah A. Haines, m. c. Austin, Minn.
Grace Iddings, m. c. St. Paul, Minn.
Leonard L. Mann, a. c. Richfield, Minn.
Francis H. Newton, a. c. Jullundur City, Punjab, India
Benjamin Bruce Wallace, a. c. St. Paul, Minn.
Helen Margaret Wallace, a. c. St. Paul, Minn.

Junior Class.

John Morton Davies, a. c. Courtland, Minn.
Julia Anita Elmer, a. c. St. Paul, Minn.
Peter Erickson, a. c. Kasson, Minn.
Ebenezer Thomas Ferry, a. c. Drayton, N. D.
Emma Inez Gedward, lit. Elbow Lake, Minn.
Robert McMaster Hood, a. c. Russell, Minn.
Peter Westin Jacobson, a. c. Lanesboro, Minn.
Raymond Lewis Kilpatrick, m. c. Luverne, Minn.
Henry Rhys Morgan, m. c. St. Paul, Minn.
Joseph E. Rankin, a. c. Breese, Minn.
Mary J. Rankin, m. c. Breese, Minn.
Alice Paull Ray, m. c. ............... St. Paul, Minn.
Robert Leslie Thompson, a. c. ...... Port Colborne, Ont.
Pitt Montgomery Walker, a. c. ........ Macomb, Ill.
Max Millian Wiles, a. c. ............. Yorktown, Iowa

Sophomore Class.

Grace I. Chapin, m. c. ............... St. Paul, Minn.
Mio Genevieve Clark, m. c. ........... St. Cloud, Minn.
Peter Arthur Davies, a. c. ............ Courtland, Minn.
Thomas Hunter Dickson, Jr., a. c. ... St. Paul, Minn.
Bessie Shepard Doig, m. c. ........... Claremont, Minn.
Lulia Gertrude Douglas, m. c. ......... Havana, Minn.
Margaret Alice Evans, m. c. .......... Le Sueur, Minn.
William H. Kendall, a. c. ............ Leavenworth, Ind.
Alfred Edward Koenig, m. c. .......... Howard Lake, Minn.
George Andrew Nelson, m. c. .......... Kasson, Minn.
Ida Grace Sharp, a. c. ................. Canton, S. D.
Henry John Voskuil, m. c. ............ Baldwin, Wis.
Tolbert Watson, a. c. .................. Hoople, N. D.
Mabel Wicker, m. c. ................... St. Paul, Minn.

Freshman Class.

John Thomas Anderson, m. c. .......... Chatfield, Minn.
Earl Kenneth Bitzing, m. c. .......... Emporia, Kans.
Eugene Erwin Bromley, m. c. .......... Claremont, Minn.
Ethel Calvert Brown, m. c. ............ St. Paul, Minn.
Clyde Reston Chapin, m. c. ............ Warren, Minn.
Isabelle Elmer, m. c. .................. St. Paul, Minn.
Thomas Edwin Flinn, m. c. .......... Redwood Falls, Minn.
Knute Arthur Glimme, a. c. ....... Kenyon, Minn.
Ledru Otway Geib, m. c. ............. Groton, S. D.
Blanche Godward, m. c. ............... Elbow Lake, Minn.
Mary C. Guy, m. c. ................... St. Paul, Minn.
Walter D. Howell, p .................. St. Paul, Minn.
Helen C. Johnson, p .................. Odebolt, Ia.
Lily Pederson, m. c. ................. Elk Creek, Wis.
Bertha Florence Roddis, m. c. ..... Leslie, Minn.
Lewis Ensign Scott, m. c. ........... St. Paul, Minn.
Carl John Shellman, a. c. ............. Amor, Minn.

MUSIC STUDENTS.

Margaret Adams, p .................. Twin City, N. D.
Janie Anderson, p ................... Clarksville, Ia.
John Humes Anderson, p. v .......... Chatfield, Minn.
Thomas Burnett, p. v ............... Minneapolis, Minn.
Elsie Boutin, p ....................... Bayfield, Wis.
Elbert Brush, v ...................... St. Paul, Minn.
Isabelle D. Chandler, p ............. Minneapolis, Minn.
Elinor Chapin, v .................... Warren, Minn.
John Edward Chrystal, v ........... La Delle, S. D.
Margaret Craig, v. p ............... St. Paul, Minn.
Mary L. Crawford, v ................. Beaver Creek, Minn.
Annie Currie, p. v ................... Cando, N. D.
Margaret Alice Evans, p ............ Le Sueur, Minn.
Arthur Forrest, p ................... Barnum, Minn.
Maud Haas, v ......................... Allendale, Mo.

† P. — piano, v. — voice, h. — harmony.
Zelma Hostetter, v. p. h. ......... Glenville, Minn.
Margaret D. Grant, p. h. .......... Edinburg, N. D.
Mary C. Guy, v. ...................... St. Paul, Minn.
Sadie Keeley, p. ..................... Hudson, Wis.
Richard U. Jones, v. ............... Ottawa, Minn.
Helen Johnson, v. .................. Odebolt, Iowa
Mayme McFarlane, v. p. ............ Northcote, Minn.
Catharyn Alice McGee, v. p. ...... Merriam Park, Minn.
May De Etta Patterson, p. h. .... Red Lake Falls, Minn.
Sadie Roberts, p. .................. St. Paul, Minn.
Grace Taylor, v. p. h. .............. Fulda, Minn.
Robert Leslie Thompson, p. ...... Port Colborne, Ont.
Addie Urie, p. h. .................. Bisbee, N. D.
Gladys Wickman, p. ............... South St. Paul, Minn.

ACADEMY.

Senior Class.

William Herbert Burns, m. c. ........ St. Paul, Minn.
Sarah Ann Canning .................. Hendrum, Minn.
Josephine Elmer, a. c. .............. St. Paul, Minn.
Charles Gillespie, m. c. ............ Stephen, Minn.

Junior Class.

Sydney Vaughn Ballou ............... Euclid, Minn.
Julius T. Christiansen ............. Elbow Lake, Minn.
Mary Laura Crawford ............... Beaver Creek, Minn.
Anna Currie ........................................... Cando, N. D.
James Hamilton ....................................... Towner, N. D.
Maud L. Hubbard ...................................... Balaton, Minn.
Allan Lindsay McAfee ................................ St. Paul, Minn.
David McMartin ....................................... Venture, Minn.
Richard Samuel Nutt ................................ Argyle, Minn.
Robert Otis ........................................... St. Paul, Minn.
William Fred Pottsmith ................................ Minneapolis, Minn.
Archie Guy Rosaaen .................................. Fisher, Minn.
Violet Salisbury ....................................... Henderson, Minn.
Robert Sinclair Wallace ................................ St. Paul, Minn.
Harry Ward ............................................. Redwood Falls, Minn.
Ammi Nelson Whiting .................................. Balaton, Minn.

Second Year.

Willa C. Bordwell ..................................... St. Paul, Minn.
Richard Stanley Brown ................................ Tyner, N. D.
Elbert Phillips Brush .................................. St. Paul, Minn.
James Burlock .......................................... St. Paul, Minn.
Ruth Agnes Campbell .................................. St. Paul, Minn.
Ira Crawford ........................................... Beaver Creek, Minn.
Philip Melancthon Crawford ......................... Beaver Creek, Minn.
Charles M. Dundas ..................................... Argyle, Minn.
Arthur S. C. Gammons ................................ St. Paul, Minn.
James Todd Guy ......................................... St. Paul, Minn.
Laird Guy ................................................ St. Paul, Minn.
Peter McEwen .......................................... Bathgate, N. D.
Mayme McFarlane ...................................... Northcote, Minn.
John Alexander McKenzie ............................. Vesta, Minn.
Evalyn Milton .................................................. St. Paul, Minn.
Harvey Wells Misner ........................................... Euclid, Minn.
Martha Olson .................................................. Battle Lake, Minn.
Charles Richardson ............................................... Elmore, Minn.
Roy Rowley .................................................... Genoa, Minn.

First Year.

Harvey Chase Ballou ........................................... Euclid, Minn.
Clark E. Brown ................................................ Tyner, N. D.
Thomas Burnett ................................................ Minneapolis, Minn.
Joseph C. John Byrne ........................................ Minneapolis, Minn.
Mrs. Eugene D. Chandler ..................................... Minneapolis, Minn.
Clifford Cornwell ............................................. St. Paul, Minn.
Louis P. Ebersol ............................................... Eight Mile, Mo.
Herman Fred Flemming .......................................... Tracy, Minn.
Margaret Grant ................................................ Edinburg, N. D.
Neill Stewart Munn ............................................ Argyle, Minn.
Arthur Timothy Lynch .......................................... Dodge Center, Minn.
Herbert Thomas Hall ........................................... Winnipeg, Man.
Mrs. James Hamilton ........................................... Towner, N. D.
Joseph Hunter .................................................. Milnor, N. D.
Roy H. Jewett .................................................. Balaton, Minn.
William Ernest Krause .......................................... New London, Minn.
Forrest William Lukensmeyer ................................ Beaver Creek, Minn.
Alexander Robertson ........................................... Argyle, Minn.
Logan P. Stone ................................................ Fargo, N. D.
Gladys Wickman ................................................ South St. Paul, Minn.
Carl Edward Whiting .......................................... Balaton, Minn.
SPECIAL.

Margaret Adams ................ Tower City, N. D.
Janie Anderson ................ Clarksville, Ia.
De Lloyd Barber ............... Minneapolis, Minn.
Elsie Boutin .................. Bayfield, Wis.
Charles Frederick Coburn ...... Marshall, Minn.
James R. Crawford ............ Beaver Creek, Minn.
Maud Hass ..................... Fulda, Minn.
Zelma Hostetter .............. Glenville, Minn.
Mrs. Frances Ketchum .......... St. Paul, Minn.
Ellen Marie Krause ............ New London, Minn.
Walter Morrison Moore ........ St. Paul, Minn.
Charles Arthur Nutt .......... Argyle, Minn.
Mildred Phillips .............. St. Paul, Minn.
John George Richwine .......... St. Paul, Minn.
J. H. A. Steen ............... West Brook, Minn.
William Stoughton .......... Argyle, Minn.
Grace Taylor ................. Fulda, Minn.
Addie Urie .................... Bisbee, N. D.
Clarence Williamson .......... Moorhead, Minn.

Total enrollment 148
47 freshmen 47
Males 181
Alumni.

The Alumni organized themselves into an Association in June, 1894. This Association will hold its annual meeting and banquet at 8 p. m., on Tuesday evening preceding commencement. This meeting has become an interesting and important part of the exercises connected with commencement. The purpose of the Association is to cultivate *esprit de corps*, and to do all in its power to promote the interests of the College.

The officers of the Association are:
Dr. Frank Balcome, Pres. . . . St. Anthony Park, Minn.
Hugh L. Alexander, Sec. and Treas. . . St. Paul, Minn.

Class of 1889.
George Washington Achard . . . . . Lawyer, Minneapolis
Jos. Wilson Cochran . . . . . . . . . Minister, Philadelphia
Ulysses Grant Evans . . . . . . . . . Minister, Garrison, Iowa
James Chase Hambleton . . . . . . . Teacher, Columbus, Ohio
Benjamin Wallace Irvin . . . . . . . . . Deceased
Samuel M. Kirkwood . . . . Surgeon, Hamline, Minn.
Wm. Porter Lee . . . . . . . . . . Minister, Germantown, Pa.
Louis Ferdinand Slagle . . . . . . . . . . . Deceased
Charles Albert Winter . . . . Lawyer, New York City

Class of 1890.
Myron A. Clark . . . . Sec. Y. M. C. A., Rio Janeiro, Brazil
Thaddeus T. Cresswell . . . . . . . Minister, Beloit, Wis.
John Knox Hall... Missionary, San Juan, Porto Rico
William Henry Humphrey...... Minister, Delhi, O.
William Paul Kirkwood... Editor, Minneapolis Journal
Amos Avery Randall....... Minister, Ontario, Cal.
Judson L. Underwood... Miss'y, Aguadilla, Porto Rico

Class of 1891.
Frank Brown................. Teacher, Chicago, Ill.
Walter F. Finch.. Pastor at large, Fergus Falls, Minn.
Walfred Sunberg............... Deceased
William B. Turner...... Teacher, Minneapolis, Minn.
Thomas C. Williamson... Business, Greenwood, S. D.

Class of 1893.
James Carlisle Simonton... Business, St. Paul, Minn.
Joseph Zoll................. Minister, Gilman, Ill.

Class of 1894.
Archibald Cardle............ Minister, Slayton, Minn.
Paul A. Ewert.............. Lawyer, Pipestone, Minn.
George E. Johnson.......... Business, El Reno, Ok.
Sam'l M. Marsh............... Minister, Ely, Minn.
Wm. H. Sinclair............... Minister, Alden, Minn.

Class of 1895.
Frank E. Balcome. Physician, St. Anthony Park, Minn.
John W. Christianson....... Minister, Wilmont, Minn.
Thomas Fitz-Morris Clark.. Minister, Clara City, Minn.
Ed. Howard Gordon.......... Lawyer, Langdon, N. D.
Harry Clinton Schuler.... Missionary, Teheran, Persia
John Hansen Sellie .......... Minister, Buffalo, Minn.
Nels Sunby, p. c ........ Minister, Collins, Wyoming

Class of 1896.
Winthrop Allison, p. c .......... Minister, Omaha, Neb.
Alexander Edward Cance .... Teacher, Denmark, N. C.
Henry A. Leaty, p. c ............ Minister, Mora, Minn.
M. M. Maxwell .................. Minister, Helena, Mont.
Samuel Feightner Sharp ....... Minister, Rochester, N. Y.

Class of 1897.
Albert Ernest Evans ............ Minister, Dundas, Minn.
Charles W. Hansen ............. Minister, Romulus, N. Y.
Ernest Charles Henke ......... Minister, Weyawauga, Wis.
George Leek .................. Missionary, died Dec. 25 in Korea
John McLearie ................. Minister, Rapid City, S. D.
Winifred Viola Moore .......... Teacher, Beresford, S. D.
Arthur A. Palmer ............... Minister, Balaton, Minn.
Charles Petran ................. Missionary, Zacatecas, Mexico
Louis B. Sherwin .............. Minister, Lake Crystal, Minn.
William K. Sherwin ............ Minister, Kenyon, Minn.
Arthur G. Welbon .............. Missionary, Seoul, Korea

Class of 1898.
Clarence Dwight Baker .... Teacher, Minneapolis, Minn.
Charles Warren Dade .... Min'r, Thief River Falls, Minn.
Anna Moore Dickson .... Teacher, St. Paul, Minn.
Caspar Gregory Dickson ... Clerk Nat. Lib'y, Washington
Nellie M. Flanders (Mrs. W. K. Sherwin)

Kenyon, Minn.
REV. GEORGE LECK.

Entered the Freshman class September, 1893; was graduated from the College in June, 1897, from Auburn Theological Seminary, N. Y., May, 1900; was married in same month to Miss Frances Oakley, of Buffalo, Minn., and sailed for Korea under appointment of the Presbyterian Board of Foreign Missions in September; died of smallpox in Chittobalki on Christmas of 1901 while on a missionary tour accompanied by an interpreter and one or two native converts.

By his unfailing cheerfulness, high integrity and manly participation in all the activities of the College, he made his life among us a benediction.
Class of 1899.
Hugh S. Alexander..Teacher, H. School, St. Paul, Minn.
Walter Baker Augur...........Student, Princeton, N. J.
Charles Allen Clark.............Student, Princeton, N. J.
Ralph Elmo Clark...............Minister, Fulda, Minn.
Paul Doeltz......................Student, Princeton, N. J.
George Clements Edson...........Student, Princeton, N. J.
Thomas George Jamieson.......Teacher, Roscoe, S. D.
Almira F. Lewis.................Teacher, St. Paul, Minn.
James Murray......................Minister, Everson, Wash.
Samuel Merton Pinney..Principal, Taylor’s Falls, Minn.
Jacob Elmer Smits.............Principal, Fairmount, Minn.
George Stanley......................Minister, Pratt, Minn.
Murray Alberton Travis.........Minister, Morley, Ill.

Class of 1900.
John Calvin Abels..............Student, Chicago, Ill.
Mills Strong Grimes..............Student, Princeton, N. J.
Ralph Emerson Herron...........Teacher, Walnut, Iowa
John Robert Landsborough.....Student, Princeton, N. J.
Ernest August Oldenburg........Student, Princeton, N. J.
Mathilde Pederson...............Teacher, Albert Lea, Minn.
Irving David Roach. Ag’t, Bradstreet’s, St. Paul, Minn.
William James Sharp............Student, San Anselmo, Cal.
Roy Walker Smits.......Principal, Brewster, Minn.
David Alpheus Thompson...Student, Princeton, N. J.

Class of 1901.
William Beckering.........Student, Princeton, N. J.
Louis Benes.................Student, Chicago, Ill.
Henry Roy Bitzing
Percy Porter Brush
                      ............Sec'y Y. M. C. A., St. Paul, Minn.
Belle Irene Campbell, p. c........Cottonwood, Minn.
Charles Morrow Farney.....Student, New York City
Henry D. Funk
                      ...............Professor, Mac. College, St. Paul, Minn.
Nathaniel E. Hoy.........Teacher, Wheaton, Minn.
Lewis Hughes..............Farmer, Ottawa, Minn.
Richard Uriah Jones
                      .............Instructor, Mac. College, St. Paul, Minn.
William C. Laube...........Minister, Bethany, Or.
Millicent V. Mahlum......Business, Brainerd, Minn.
William Henry Travis.......Minister, Dallas, Tex.
Lily Bell Watson...........Macomb, Ill.

Legal Form of Bequest.—I give and bequeath to the Trustees of Macalester College of St. Paul, Minn., duly incorporated under the laws of Minnesota, the sum of
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